Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry

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90 The Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry

Faculty Vision

Leaders in education, research and service, making essential contributions to health.

Faculty Mission Statement

The Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry is dedicated to the improvement of health through scholarship and leadership in our educational programs, in fundamental and applied research and in the prevention and treatment of illness. Central to our mission is the preparation of professionals to provide the highest quality of health care to the people of Alberta and beyond, and the advancement of knowledge and its application through research. All of these activities are being undertaken with Capital Health and other partners. In order to fulfill our responsibilities to society, the Faculty is committed to excellence in our programs as measured by national or international standards.

Values Statement

Scholarship:	We seek	and	disser	ninate	new
	knowleda	ie fo	r the	henefi	t of

society.

Respect and Caring: We respect and care for people.

Integrity: We maintain the highest levels of

integrity.

Excellence: We strive for excellence in all our

endeavors.

Community/Teamwork: We work individually and

collectively to achieve common

Faculty goals.

Stewardship of Resources: We ensure utilization of resources.

Faculty Overview

In striving to realize its vision and to fulfill its mission, the Faculty contributes to the academic environment of the University of Alberta, City of Edmonton, and Province of Alberta. The interdependence of teaching, research, and delivery of health care not only necessitates the scholastic endeavours described herein, but also generates a major economic impact on the communities encompassed. A few facts:

Number of Departments	20
Number of Divisions	11
Number of Research Groups	15
Number of Academic Staff	366
Number of Clinical Staff	790
Number of Support Staff	235
Number of Trust Employees	397
Numbers of Students and Residents	

Medical Students	443
Medical Residents	475
Dental Students	130
Dental Residents	3
Dental Hygiene Students	103
Medical Laboratory Science Students	50
Graduate Students:	450

In subsequent sections of this document, the departments, divisions and members of staff are listed along with summaries of the various programs offered. The Faculty warmly welcomes feedback and questions and can be contacted as follows:

Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry

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AS Guest

SN Gupta

DA Hardy

LY Huano

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DT Iolly

N Klasser

JP Koller

IA MacDonald

K Martindale TA Mayson

DA Mercereau

JA Moir

KA Munn

CI Noble

SA Olson

S Paterson

BZ Petriw

SJ Reid

H Reine

ZS Saleh

RJ Taggesell

S Scott

C Tang

TW Yeh

DH Wiebe

SG Nadeau

A Gidwaney

91 The Professors

Teaching and Scholarship 91.1

The Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry offers a variety of educational opportunities including the MD program, the DDS program, Dental Hygiene, Medical Laboratory Science, Honours undergraduate programs (in conjunction with the Faculty of Science), and graduate (MSc and PhD) programs (in conjunction with the Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research).

The Faculty prides itself in its high-quality clinical care, research, and teaching. In each of the past several years, the graduating MD class has ranked as one of the very top of the 16 Canadian Medical Schools in the national LMCC examinations. Faculty members have received coveted national 3M Teaching Awards and PhD graduates of the Faculty have won the Governor General's Gold Medal at Convocation.

In research, the Faculty attracted more than \$82 million in outside funding for 1999-2000, almost one-half of the total for the University of Alberta. Faculty researchers hold a number of prestigious honours including Fellows of the Royal Society (London and Canada), MRC Distinguished Scientist, University Professor, Kaplan Laureates, Howard Hughes researchers, and MRC Councillor. The Faculty is home to one of the National Centres of Excellence and members of faculty are collaborators in other Centres.

This Faculty contributes in a major way to the reputation of this University as one of Canada's very finest.

Members of the Faculty

V Chlumecky

DM Gupta

Note: An asterisk (*) by the name indicates a secondary appointment within the Faculty. (This is not used for Deans and Directors.)

Clinical Professor

RC Gregg

Office of the Dean	Administrative Officers BK Esslinger	
Dean DLJ Tyrrell	C Iwanicka	
Chief Operating Officer A Bhatti	Faculty Departments	
Associate Deans	2 op a	
RA Bear CI Cheeseman P Davis	Anesthesiology and Pain Medicine	
G Elleker PA Gordon	Chair and Professor BA Finegan	
GW Raborn JH Weiner	Professors *AS Clanachan	
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V Yiu	Assistant Professor	
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Associate Clinical Professors RG Berastrom HI Carle MXM Coughlan DJ Cubitt DB DuVal LM Entwistle SM Ferreira CR Guenther LR Hatch LJ Huston RG Johnston **B** Knight JT Lilley BE Marchak WJ Murtha GA Perez **Assistant Clinical Professors** BJ Bucyk PG Cisar

JG Cormack

BP Delbecq

JM Dupuis

Clinical Lecturers MH Bercovich R Brown C Cave JR Charlton K Dradei A Fitzmaurice R Haugen JC Hrazdi E Man M Martin L Nadwidny OI Schneider PD Wildgrube

Biochemistry

Chair and Professor BD Sykes

Professors RC Bleackley DN Brindley *CF Cass MJ Fllison L Fliegel RS Hodges MNG James RN McElhaney M Michalak RO Ryan P Scott JC Stone *DLJ Tyrrell DF Vance IH Weiner

Associate Professors LB Agellon *R Godbout **CFB Holmes** BD Lemire MC Schulz

Assistant Professors *L Berthiaume JNM Glover A MacMillan L Schang L Spyracopoulos D Stuart K Wilson

Professors Emeriti WA Bridger JS Colter CM Kay NB Madsen

VH Paetkau LB Smillie **Faculty Service Officers**

R Milner WT Wolodko

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Biomedical Engineering

Chair and Professor

Professors ZJ Koles *RV Rajotte RE Snyder *JF Wolfaardt Associate Professor

*SA Jackson

Assistant Professors C Beaulieu *DJ Emery MA Gorassini AH Wilman

Professors Emeriti D Fenna DJ Griffiths TR Overton

Adjunct Professors D Bennet MG Faulkner *RH Hooper

Cell Biology

Chair and Professor RA Rachubinski

Professors RB Campenot *WJ Gaİlin TI Krukoff **BR Stevenson**

Associate Professors P Melançon M Pasdar *D Pilgrim R Wozniak

Assistant Professors J Aitchison I Berthiaume T Hobman *R Lehner E Shibuya Z Wang

Professor Emeritus RS Smith

Dentistry

Associate Dean and Chair GW Raborn

Professors FM Eggert HE ElBadrawy KH Gibb KF Glover I W Kline PW Major WT McGaw NC Milos ZM Pawliuk JFI Pimlott KM Polukoshko PD Schuller DA Scott PG Scott JA Theodore

Associate Professors A Kaburda Flam DI Pehowich

F Peters JN Pochynok HK Tan

Assistant Professors

E Edgington **Clinical Professors** DPK Cheuna **HK Compton** A Eastwood B Gitzel RD Haryett **EA Krause** C Revell J Ritchie FC Robinson HI Samuels JA Scott **EW Tunis**

J Woronuk

CC Yu

DC Yu

Clinical Associate Professors BS Bennett N Chalk LC Chan R Croutze CK Fialko-Eshenko D Gotaas KI Hesse I Kuc R Labahn VP Lee J Lockau C MacDonald DJ MacDougall E McIntyre H McLeod LR Moore B Nebbe RR Neumann SK Patterson PL Pierce W Preshing W Primrose **EC Robinson** P Schulte W Smith TR Stevenson

MT Taciuk

RL Tegart

WG Wesner

KW Wong

K Bapoo-Mohamed

Clinical Assistant Professors

G Zenith

DH Bédard L Best C Botchway AH Brouwer E Burgess CG Caruk S Cobban S Compton R Cox J Croutze M Diab J Doberstein W Dobrovolsky R Eamer R Faston P Gainer G Grykuliak DBC Hayashi M Howell E Jang H Janke G Jansen M Kaiser D Kelner R Kreutz **EWL Kwan**

S Lockwood

K Lung

I Mowat

R Mullen U Nassar M Prosperi-Porta A Tam GP Wendell AO Wong P Wooding PKC Yeung HC Yu

Clinical Instructors
S Abraham-Limneos
K Acton
G Burke
D Chow
J Dalmer
D David
D Eliuk
J Evancusky
C Fenton
A Fyith
KS Habib
S Hedlund

L Hursin N Jinnah M Lalh T Lau C Low V Luikham D Lunardon I Mah C Martin-Neumeyer H Nguyen J Pan M Pokrov

AKK Hoh

H Nguyen J Pan M Pokroy C Patrickson G Salvia K Sandilands A Sheppard U Szkudlarek J Thomas C Tuazon L Voltner D Wong

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RV Blackmore
DM Collinson
HM Dick
AD Fee
WT Harley
PD MacRae
RC McClelland
WC Meyer
C J Osadetz
JW Osborn
DM Paton
CH Pearson

JM Plecash

AJ Simons

GH Sperber

NR Thomas

NK Wood

GW Thompson

Family Medicine

Chair and Professor GR Spooner

Professors RG Chaytors *P Jacobs DG Moores

Associate Professors NR Bell FR Brenneis R Brownoff A Cave MG Donoff *RL Fainsinger *B Holroyd P Humphries P Klemka EH Krikke *S Newman I Steiner J Triscott

Assistant Professors

M Cave
D Chang
B Ellis
N Hans
S Hughes
J O'Hara
D Ross
R Soin
P Yoon

Associate Clinical Professors

SK Aung
AE Ausford
*MA Cherniwchan
KJ Gardener
H Hays
HR Hindle
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D Manca
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*DL Shragge
TD Sosnowski

TD Sosnowski **Assistant Clinical Professors** WD Armstrong MA Atrens-Sharko DH Banmann **GR Blais** *DW Bond *HA Borkent *M Boulanger *JJ Brown PA Caffaro SW Chambers WE Clelland **IE Colliton** R Cunningham *CGM Evans N Flook JG Gokiert *MS Gross ME Hurlburt **GW Jakeway** HR Hindle *SK Kelcher TD Kolotyluk DJ Konkin RT Kruhlak

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MR Smith RM Stepanko JC Taylor JR Tilley *AF Walker **BRB Whittaker** HA Zirk **Clinical Lecturers** *BL Abel JR Andreiuk DM Andriashek FW Armstrong JB Armstrong MD Armstrona H Bablitz I Bailes AL Bailey LL Baker T Bakshi DJ Barer

P Barrett

JB Barsky

JE Bell L Bernier-Lycka MM Bodmer DW Boettger MA Bowland BW Boyko TB Bray RG Brown WM Brown MJ Caffaro DB Cave AYL Chiu JF Chiu DJ Cook JE Craig RF Crowe AC Da Cunha * IMB Davidson BC Deane LD Dujon RH Dunbar LR Edwards SM Fairgrieve-Park SD Flanagan TF Flanagan K Ghali SC Ghitter-Mannes JM Godel NM Gray DJ Hamilton

JJ Hankinson VM Hanlon BC Hayden TL Heisler ES Holmes DJ Hrvciuk JR Hunter AJ Jarema CG Johnston RB Kaasa MC Kash PE Keith DA Kent DG Killick DJ Klein MR Kolber DW Korzenowski GA Lamoureux R Laughlin DM Leung MR Lidkea

CC Lopaschuk KAH Lundgard I M Ma K Mangán PA Marner **RA Martin** M Matic GG Mazurek T McKeown DP Miller JA Mohler W Molberg EM Mori-Torres NJ Morison MG Moss JD Murphy DL Myhre N Nanda FD Ndovi

DL Mylle N Nanda ED Ndovi S Needham KD Neilson BL Oldale P Palma P Paludet DJ Paras GL Phillips AJD Pope *SA Poplawski *RA Purser R Rajput DA Reid WJ Reynolds

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Assistant Clinical Professors B Bannach

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D Burshtyn
B Hazes
R Kumar
*J Robinson

*GJ Tyrrell Clinical Professors SI Hnatko RP Rennie

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JA Talbot Assistant Clinical Professors

E Blondel-Hill
*L Boychuk
JC Galbraith
B Lee
J Nigrin
R Verity

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Clinical Professors PV Greenwood

Associate Clinical Professors

SS Gulamhusein Z Lakhani MPJ Senaratne T Talibii DA Taylor

Assistant Clinical Professors

JB Choy TK Fenske LA Kasza TG Muzyka RG Williams

Clinical Lecturers NS Brass DM Hammer M Hoskinson AP Jones

Professors Emeriti C Basualdo RS Fraser

RF Rossall

Adjunct Assistant Professor *MJ Haykowski

Clinical Hematology and Medical Oncology

Director and Professor AR Turner

Professors *JJ Akabutu *AR Belch *PA Gordon MJ Mant

Associate Professors *ALA Fields A Janowska-Wieczorek IM Larratt *MC Palmer *ARE Shaw AR Turner

Assistant Professor DBC Ritchie

Associate Clinical Professor * II Hannon

Dermatology and Cutaneous Sciences

Acting Director and Assistant Professor TG Salonek

Associate Professor AN I in

Clinical Professors J Brown DW Groot A Krol **EH Schloss**

Associate Clinical Professors NA Jampolsky

Assistant Clinical Professors BAS Lycka MB Rogers

GE Searles Clinical Lecturer NR Wasel

Adjunct Professor K Jimbow

Endocrinology and Metabolism

Director and Associate Professor

RZ Lewanczuk Professors *DN Brindley CLY Chik *DC Cumming J Ginsberg *S Harvey *SE Jacobs *WA McBlain DW Morrish

A Rabinovitch EA Ryan *JZ Scott J Vance

Associate Professors **GA Francis**

FI Toth Assistant Professors TJ Kieffer

PA Hardin

LF Mereu Assistant Clinical Professor

Professors Emeriti PM Crockford RN Fidem DM Fawcett GD Molnar

Adjunct Professor S Yokoyama

Gastroenterology

Director and Professor RN Fedorak

Professors *MT Clandinin ARR Thomson

Associate Professors VG Bain *MI McBurney BR Yacyshyn

Assistant Professors *CJ Field K Gutfreund M Ma

KL Madsen WW Wong

Clinical Professors RJ Bailev CM Switzer RH Wensel

Associate Clinical Professors IM Gramlich

EAG Lalor JP McKaigney *MS Millan DC Sadowski EA Semlacher

Assistant Clinical Professors JP Ferguson DN Todoruk

Professor Emeritus RW Sherbaniuk

General Internal Medicine **Director and Associate**

Professor NF Rrown Professor **CH Harley**

Associate Professors BW Fisher DM Gilchrist PG Hamilton RSA Hayward *AAC Yeung

Assistant Professors SC Houston N Kassam *R Khurana *R7 Lewanczuk SR Majumdar **F McAlister**

Clinical Professors WR Black KC Bowering *GF MacDonald

Associate Clinical Professors *JS Archibald *WJ Dickout *IA Ferguson NE Gibson E Kretzul JT McCaffery MS Millan MG Nutting E Raff AJ Voth

Assistant Clinical Professors

J Allen AJ Brisebois A Cairns DA Campbell LER Malowany DI Tusz BJ Wirzba

Clinical Lecturers A Bharmal AR Grynoch RA Hosein GJ Hrynchynshyn RS Padwal

Professors Emeriti IM Anholt JB Dossetor *RN Eidem JAL Gilbert JC Hopkyns

Geriatric Medicine

Director and Associate Professor Al Sclater

Professors PN McCracken D Robertson

Associate Professor KF Lechelt Assistant Professor

K Alagiakrishnan **Associate Clinical Professors**

AG Juby *JA Triscott

PM Lawson DB Rolfson S Seneratne

> Adjunct Associate Professor JE McElhaney

Assistant Clinical Professors

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Nephrology Director and Professor PF Halloran

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Associate Professor SM Cockfield

Assistant Professors AP Broski PM Campbell MJ Courtney J Grynoch AW McMahon AG Murray

Associate Clinical Professors IA Ferguson MW Lee

Assistant Clinical Professor SS Caldwell

Adjunct Professor CMF Kjellstrand

Infectious Diseases

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Professors FA Fanning G Goldsand *TJ Marrie *CL Soskolne **GD** Taylor *DLJ Tyrrell

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Assistant Professor A Singh

Clinical Professor B Romanowski

Associate Clinical Professors F Blondel-Hill LR Boychuk I Chiu

Neurology

Director and Professor A Shuaib

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ML Myles *BD Sinclair Clinical Professor AF Wilson

Associate Clinical Professors

E Starreveld C Tai NI Witt

Assistant Clinical Professors **RN Roberts**

TF Roberts P Stenerson **Clinical Lecturers**

B Marynowski BJ Stewart Professors Emeriti MH Brooke G Monckton

Adjunct Professor SA Warren

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Assistant Clinical Professors A Liu LS Melenka

A Shustak **Adjunct Professor** DA Fnarson

Professors Emeriti FA Herbert BJ Sproule

Rheumatology

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Professor P Davis

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Associate Clinical Professors SA LeClercq

KJ Skeith

AA Fitzgerald

Assistant Clinical Professors PI Chiu R Ferrari

Professor Emeritus

Obstetrics and

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Professors DC Cumming NN Demianczuk *I H Honore DM Olson *M Radomski JZ Scott

VA Capstick CG Flood NB Okun M Sagle

R Chari ST Davidge *V Harber

J Schulz

Associate Clinical Professors M Bow

CES Burnett R Chua TRX Corbett SJ Genuis TP Gleason SR Langton M Lieberman J Sabourin TN Traff

GI Black RC Black S Gross DJ Hodges G Iwaniuk A Lee MS Mah P Verma

Clinical Lecturers RJ Brown MJO Coe P Lessard C Linton B Muir JM McCubbin M Rov K Seethram

JE Homik DE Sholter A Yan

JS Percy

Gynaecology

Associate Professors A Schepansky

Assistant Professors

Clinical Professors JJ Boulton JJ Boyd LG Evenson **CF Hoskins** SN Schuurmans IV Tataryn

Assistant Clinical Professors

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RP Beck DL Dunlop

Oncology

Chair and Professor CE Cass

Experimental Oncology

Director and Professor D Murray

Professors *TM Allen AR Belch *PA Gordon WA McBlain AJB McEwan LM Pilarski ARF Shaw PM Venner

*L Wiebe

Associate Professors *V Baracos *RW Coupland AJ Franko *WP Gati R Godbout *PE Grundy *JC Hugh

*A Janowska-Wieczorek *FIam *RB Moore

*MB Parliament CA Spencer MI Turner M Weinfeld

Assistant Professors

*S Andrew *MI Hendzel JR Mackey J Mercer WH Roa Lecturer

R Mirzayans Adjunct Professor GG Miller

Professor Emeritus

Faculty Service Officer

Medical Oncology

Director and Professor AR Belch

Professors *JJ Akabutu *K Courneya ALA Fields *DW Morrish JM Nabholtz *AR Turner J Tuszynski

Associate Professors *PE Grundy

PM Venner

*A Janowska-Wieczorek *IM Larratt MC Palmer K Tonkin

Assistant Professors H Au *SJ Desai JR Mackey M Smylie

Adjunct Professor GD MacLean

Assistant Clinical Professor CH Butts

Medical Physics

Director and Professor BG Fallone

Associate Professors HR Hooper RS Sloboda

Assistant Professor DM Robinson

Associate Clinical Professor SI Connors

Assistant Clinical Professors GC Field B Murray

Palliative Care Medicine

Director and Associate Professor **RL Fainsinger** Professor D Kuiken

Associate Professors CE Cumming MD Handman SM Watanabe

Assistant Professors CP Jenkins P Lawlor D Oneschuk II Pereira AW Taube

Assistant Clinical Professors S Danielson M Hundleby RA Sela

Radiation Oncology

Director and Associate Professor RG Pearcey **Professors** AW Lees AJB McEwan

Associate Professors *DS Fulton N Jha DG McGowan MB Parliament

Assistant Professor R Halperin

Clinical Professor

JF Pedersen **Associate Clinical Professors**

GS Dundas TS Niiiar *TJ Terry

Assistant Clinical Professors S Chafe

*S Halls D Severin **Adjunct Professor**

RF Krause **Professor Emeritus**

RC Urtasun

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Clinical Professors * IDS McKean *K Petruk

Assistant Clinical Professors

*G Lafvoie *C McNamee *H Seikaly

Ophthalmology

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Assistant Professor JR Lewis

Clinical Professors FL Leong-Sit RA Morgan KH Shutt

MA Walter

Associate Clinical Professors

J Buski **RJ** Casey D Climenhaga H Climenhaga M Greve EJ Hodges RLC Johnson M Kutzner IR Lewis I M Uniat

Assistant Clinical Professors

D Cote JJ Foy KR Hennig B Hinz HN Khan J Leong-Sit EA Macdonald ME Phillips

EJ Rudnisky **Clinical Lecturers** M Scambler LF Smith

Professors Emeriti WG Pearce HT Wyatt

Paediatrics

Chair and Professor T Klassen

Professors II Akabutu RI Collins-Nakai *DW Cox P Etches FL Harley AB Jones GD Lopaschuk PM Olley *DM Olson CMT Robertson

Associate Professors C Baxter B Bell RM Couch IW Craig JF Fllsworth KJ Goulden *M Michalak I Rebeyka LJ Smith DW Spady

Assistant Professors D Andrews

JR Dyck L Evered S Gilmour R Girgis M Gowrishankar M Kantoch H Kolski S Lappa R Lehner P Lidman D McCalllum D McConnell J Robinson R Rosychuk

Clinical Professors DJ Hasinoff RR Moriartey *PA Penkoske J Popowich AR Stewart MI Tedeschini OA Ulan JE Van Aerde MJ Watt

R Schulz

BD Sinclair

I Sim

V Yiu

Associate Clinical Professors KB Anderson G Andrew P Byrne I Doka JD Dyck S Galante K Lee *GM Lees F Martin TJ Paton

PM Pierse **EM Rabinovitch** HR Rajani JS Tkachyk *JR Waters KS Wong

PC Zuberbuhler **Assistant Clinical Professors**

A Ausford L Baydala D Berry M Bhambhani I Buka LM Casey R Chen B Clark AM Darwish LJ Dibden NA Dower W Doyle-Chan FW Harris K Horne A Janicka A Joffie H Jou A Kantoch

C Kyriakides S Lappa RP Lemke JE Lopatka C Majaesk BA Malinowski LF McGonigle AN Mian *JC Mullen A Murdock H Osiovich

VM Osundwa S Parsons **E Phillipos** ML Ramji D Roseman E Schuster Al Singh

G Sukhrani

WA Szymanski

W Vaudry

J Teoh T Turner J Tybkham B Wilson JT Woods

Professors Emeriti GJ Conradi NF Duncan E Gauk J Godel *LC Grisdale EE McCoy HF Pahst D Schiff WC Taylor

Administrative Officer G Langer

Adjunct Professors K Horne RA Lang WM Wenman

Haematology and Oncology

Director and Associate Professor B Bell Professor

JJ Akabutu **Assistant Professors** *SJ Desai

N Dower PE Grundy BA Wilson

Infectious Diseases Director and Associate Professor W Vaudry

Professor RPB Larke

Assistant Professor JI Robinson

Neonatology

Director and Associate Clinical Professor JE Van Aerde

Professor PC Etches Associate Professor

A Peliowski Assistant Professor EZ Phillipos

Paediatric Cardiology

Director and Associate Professor JD Dyck Professors RL Collins-Nakai PM Ollev

Associate Professor JY Coe

Assistant Professors M Kantoch MA Robertson

Professor Emeritus NF Duncan

Paediatric Intensive Care

Director and Associate Clinical Professor A Conradi

Associate Clinical Professor A deCaen

Assistant Clinical Professors

L Leguier

Pharmacology

Chair and Professor AS Clanachan

Professors TM Allen *GB Baker WF Colmers DA Cook WF Dryden SMJ Dunn T Gordon *GD Lopaschuk MW Radomski PA Smith

Associate Professors AN Bateson WP Gati R Schulz AM-W Tse AAC Yeung

Assistant Professors BA Bielkiewicz-Vollrath PA Light E Posse de Chaves FW-Y Tse

Professors Emeriti GB Frank RM Henderson ARP Paterson

Faculty Service Officers M Davies EG Hunter

Administrative Officer JC Deuel

Adjunct Professor

IL Martin

Physiology

Chair and Professor **F1Sanders**

Professors *SI Archer CI Cheeseman S Harvey AKC Ho SE Jacobs *LW Kline *DM Olson KG Pearson A Prochazka RB Stein

JD Young Associate Professors SC Barton CG Benishin M Duszyk II Greer E Karpinski *RZ Lewanczuk

Assistant Professors JR Casev X-Z Chen *ST Davidge *TJ Kieffer PV Nguyen

Professors Emeriti KJ Hutchison PKT Pang

Administrative Officer **OM Findlay**

Adjunct Professors *GR Foxcroft *RL Jones

DL Modry

JC Mullen

*IM Rebeyka

*CR Guenthe

Assistant Clinical Professor

SS Nakai

Assistant Professors

GL Warnock

DL Bigam

*SL Logsetty

Associate Clinical Professors DO Adams PD Davev MG Evans BW Johnson GM Lees JF Mossey **EA Plewes** AW Procyshyn MH Stephens HL Stewart WM Struck

Assistant Clinical Professors RJ Brisebois D Callahan HR Chyczij KD Dabbs JD Matheson MA Meier AF Trautman

Clinical Lecturers CJ Ciona 0 Heisler **AVF Sobey** RG Turnbull DC Williams WTYakimets

Professors Emeriti S Kling RAL Macbeth GW Scott OG Thurston HTG Williams WW Yakimets

Adjunct Professors AJ Graham

Neurosurgery

Director and Clinical Professor KC Petruk

Professor *J Tulip

Associate Professor *KE Aronyk

Assistant Professor *A Gainer

Clinical Professors PBR Allen JM Findlay

Psychiatry Chair and Professor DJ Gill

DR Ginter

RA Gurke

JM Hinton

A Holt

Z Ismail

AL Khaliq

K Lawless

IR Lefsrud

R Maitra

RC Lundeen

S Matthews

DW Meakins

F O'Croinin

MB Parsons

LJ Phillips

FM Schwab

MCJ Swanson

RP Taubner

1 Trichard

L Urichuk

DYW Wong

GR Acton

H Anand

DNH Block

S Rowman

M Buchinski

J Carr

J Caryk

J Chu

ML Demas

R Dempsey

SC Duncan

FM Fogarty

N Hanon

T Hughie

ND John

V Jordan

TR Leiper

KL Kirdeikis

K Lefko-Singh

AW McIntyre

Clinical Lecturers

JR Scott

D Shih

WF Otto

WA McCay

Honorary Professor El Picard

GB Baker

Professors RC Bland AJ Greenshaw SC Newman PH Silverstone

Associate Professors JH Brooks GG Griener GS Hnatko AS Joyce J Metelitsa

Assistant Professors NJ Coupland J LeMellédo P Tibbo K Todd

Clinical Professors M Blackman CA Blashko KM Collinson N Costigan J Eustace P Flor-Henry KD Gendemann A Gordon DW Grover RE Hibbard S Levin JG O'Kelly HM Piktel JS Rosie PM Segal B Sowa PI Steinberg BF Turner

LB Warneke

HM Wojcicki

M Yaltho

Associate Clinical Professors

E McKaigney LM Adams S Mitchell JL Banasch C Morhaliek HM Barker SP Nigam JE Beach J O'Mahoney AB Bremness CI Phillips O Cadsky AM Carroll G Schoepp PE Copus L Schuster Y Shapiro RJ Dyck V Singh DR Guinhawa L Smit CA Hapchyn DL Spaner L Kagan D Spence E Lobo B Stich M McCallum KF McKenna J Ustina 1 4 1

P Mills Professors Emeriti BR Mirtle RT Coutts JW Osinchuk WG Dewhurst I Pawluk P Hays SF Purdon G Hopkinson JK Rodgers **B** Sinha BS Sanderman JW Urschel TJ Snyder KA Yonge L Studer

Administrative Officer M Tweddle

PJ White LC Hein

Adjunct Professors Assistant Clinical Professors A Bateson B Bishop C Buchholz M Bourin AB Douglass PE Carr N el-Guebaly C Carter *KM Hegadoren WT Chimich *H Jacobs P Chokka *MB Parent PS Chue WE Piper MG Cummins I Singh JM Dewart E Starreveld S Dobrofsky AH Thompson **RH Drebit** GD Watson CK Froelich

AF Wilson NJ Witt

Public Health Sciences Chair and Professor

TW Noseworthy **Professors** N Cherry D Feeny D Hailey CB Hazlett P Hessel SE Hrudey P Jacobs LM Laing D Menon *SE Newman DI Saunders A Senthilselvan CL Soskolne

Associate Professors

*M Stewart

D Cassidy L Carroll *T Caulfield J Cheng I Franceseutti PR Hatcher RS Hayward WE Kipp XC Le *RH Plain L Shanner M Suarez-Almazor A Thompson

Assistant Professors

J Church K Froese G Jhangri DJ Kutsogiannis KV Rondeau P Rothe OH Triska TC Wild

Clinical Professor JM Howell

Professors Emeriti KS Bay CM Meilicke TA McPherson SM Stinson

Adjunct Professors

R Bear DA Birkholz KC Carriere T Chowdhury T Cradduck S Demeter L Derry SM Fincham N Fok S Gabos N Gibson M Gormley GC Granville FI Gross TL Guidotti J Hatcher H Hoffman D Jirsch J Johnson M Johnson Flau

B Lauder

RC May

P Lightfoot

D Mewhort

J O'Laney

KR Nickerson

DI Philippon

R Plotnikoff

G Predv

L Redfern D Schopflocher B Stephens I Svensen SC Weatherill DR Wilson R Wolfe K Wona W Yacoub

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Radiology and Diagnostic Imaging

Diagnostic Radiology

Acting Chair and Clinical Professor MA Johnson Professors

*PS Allen *AJB McEwan *DB Russell *A Walii

Associate Professor SA Jackson

Assistant Professors *C Beaulieu R Bhargava D Emery LJ Filipow ME Hoskinson **RGW Lambert** *AH Wilman Clinical Professors

G Andrew *M Grace RC Hennig

Associate Clinical Professors T Ackerman T Alexander

R Arnold RA Ashforth G Askew J Barrie I Birchall 2llsH2 PG Heslip MK Hirji M Hutson G Lauf CG Maguire M O'Keeffe S Rao D Reich WL Ritchie G Sterling TJ Terry **GP** Trepanier DB Vickar

RS Warshawski

Assistant Clinical Professors S Adams WW Anderson S Appavoo M Babiuk W Berezowsky B Campbell B Caplan K Cheung C. Chmielowiec N Cochrane D Foster F Gojmerac BD Guspie 0 Hoffman R Holub T Horwitz H Jen WG Keenan Clummer

P Maguire

M Mah

J Ng KF O'Kelly W Parker L Paskar EJ Preville KN Puznak B Rawat G Raymond R Sherlock WB Short T Spiers JF Swersky AS Tang B Taylor JGE Turner B Ward

F Wiebe

Clinical Lecturers

T Black A Duha CG Elias S Greenspan N Horeczko JP Hyde S Kitay K Kristjanson N Lakis C Lywood S Manji NE Maslo M McCarthy R McFwen M Noga R Owen M Partrick V Patel R Pawluk DA Shamchuk H Shein W Sugars C Torbiak G Van Der Merwe B Wona

Professor Emeritus JDR Miller

Nuclear Medicine

Director and Associate **Clinical Professor** CG Maguire

Assistant Professors MF Hoskinson *AV Joshua * JR Scott

Associate Clinical Professors R Arnold PG Heslip

RS Warshawski Assistant Clinical Professor H len

Surgery

Chair and Professor SM Hamilton

Administrative Officer TM Vanden Broek

Office of Surgical Education

D Madu

Cardiothoracic Surgery

Director and Clinical Professor A Koshal Professor

*R Yatscoff Associate Professor *W Chin

Clinical Professor FT Gelfand

Medicine and Dentistry

JDS McKean KC Petruk

Associate Clinical Professor DF Steinke

Assistant Clinical Professors RW Broad RJ Fox

Professor Emeritus

Orthopaedic Surgery

Acting Director and Associate Clinical Professor

Professors *KM Bagnall DC Reid

Clinical Professors RM Glasgow DWC Johnston M Moreau

Associate Clinical Professors

*JK Mahood *JB McIvor WM Rigal GG Russell

Assistant Clinical Professors

GD Arnett RA Balyk D Dick TH Greidanus LE Hunka KW James FB Kortbeek GJ Lavoie MV Lavoie PMK Leung D.I Makar JF McMillan GJ O'Connor

Clinical Lecturers J Bury NM Jomha

FC Masson Clinical Instructor BJ Greenhill

Research Associates D Hill

Adjunct Professor LA Davis

V Raso

Otolaryngology

Director and Clinical Professor DJ Oldring

Clinical Professors CS Carter WH Kudryk

Associate Clinical Professor H Seikaly

Assistant Clinical Professors JC DiToppa *CA Elliott JD Keohane

Clinical Lecturers OM Bykowski JA Kostiuk

Pediatric Surgery

Director and Associate Professor KE Aronyk

Plastic Surgery

Director and Clinical Professor **GW Lobay Professors** *LE McGann

EE Tredaet Associate Professor A Ghahary

Assistant Professor SL Logsetty

Clinical Professors GL Moysa GH Wilkes

Associate Clinical Professor DD Campbell

Assistant Clinical Professors DC Edwards MJ Giuffre T Hayashi

Professor Emeritus JDM Alton

Adjunct Professor S Nagata

Surgical Research

Director and Professor GI Warnock

Professors **RV** Rajotte JC Russell *R Yatscoff

Professors Emeriti KP Kowalewski **GW Scott** DC Secord

Research Associate LF Zhu

Assistant Professors TA Churchill A Gainer **G** Korbutt JRT Lakey

Adjunct Professors MP Mintchev *PG Scott

Thoracic Surgery

Director and Associate Professor TL Winton

Urological Surgery

Director and Associate Clinical Professor MP Chetner

Professor *JW Lown

Associate Professors RR Moore

GT Todd **Associate Clinical Professors**

DR Mador IR Metcalfe

SM Robinson

MN Weisler

TA Wollin

Assistant Clinical Professors RP Abele MJ Allard B Bochinski **EP Estey** GJ Gray M Hobart *LW Mix

Professors Emeriti WH Lakey MS McPhee

JO Metcalfe **Adjunct Professor** KN Moore

Faculty Divisions

Anatomy

Director and Professor DB Russell

Professors KM Bagnall DA Begg AH Walji

Associate Professor **DNP Sinah**

*Associate Clinical Professor LP Sterns

Professors Emeriti TS Leeson K McFadden HIA Zaw-Tun

Continuing Medical Education and Multimedia **Production Services**

Director and Professor P Davis

Assistant Directors SE Low **K I Skeith**

Critical Care Medicine

Acting Director and Clinical Professor

*RT N Gibney **Professors** *I Mayers *T Noseworthy *E Tredget *T Winton

Associate Professors *PC Etches *A Peliowski *M Stephens

Assistant Professors *DJ Kutsogiannis

*S Logsetty Associate Clinical Professors

*WD Chin *A Conradi *M Heule *RG Johnston *DL Modry *W Murtha *DF Stollery

Assistant Clinical Professors

*R Brisebois *L Cheung *A deCaen *CR Guenther *M Jacka *A Inffe *A Liu *S Marcushamer *M Meier *J Mullen *A Shustack

Director and Professor

Clinical Lecturers

*D Matheson

A Sobey

Associate Professors M Bullard

GE Cummings B Rowe 'IP Steiner

UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA

Assistant Professors *L Francescutti

Clinical Professor

*TD Sosnowski

*PW Yoon

Associate Clinical Professors MA Cherniwchan DL Shragge

Assistant Clinical Professors B BernardinD Bond HA Borkent MJ Boulanger JJ Brown CGM Evans P Jain R Lee M Long C Neal **G** Phillips *SA Poplawski WR Patton DC Perry

Adjunct Associate Clinical

Professor I Vicas

C. Rabuka

AF Walker

Clinical Lecturers BI Abel *M Atrens-Sharko D Barer B Brown K Cromwell R Daloise *JMB Davidson B Deane B Diner S Flanagan K Foster I Franc-Law GAJ Groot

R Hansen D Hoshizaki D Hryciuk RJ Ibach S Jones R Kruhlak K Magee K Mangan J McKague

*AR Murray DW Neilson K Neilson T Noga A Pozgay *RA Purse J Mohler W Molbera

M Moss C Rabuka P Rawlek D Reid S Ross G Scheirer

R Scheirer W Sevcik L Shenfield R Sherman I Sim *TP Stetsko

*DF Stewart AH Travers A Ushko C Westover R Yao

A Yeung

M Young

Emergency Medicine

BR Holroyd

Health Sciences Laboratory Animal Services

Director and Associate Professor PN Nation

Faculty Service Officer TF Bayans

John Dossetor Health **Ethics Centre**

Director and Professor V Bergum

Associate Director Clinical **Fthirs**

P Byrne Professors *V Bergum *P Byrne *JM Howell *TW Noseworthy *GB Robertson *JC Ross-Kerr

Associate Professors *G Griener

*L Shanner *DM Wilson **Adjunct Professors**

*D Schiff

RC Fraser NJ Inions H Lantz P Marck DL Smith

Professor Emeritus JB Dosseto

Neuroscience

Director and Professor KG Pearson

Professors BJ Andrews *GB Baker *RB Campenot *WF Colmers *WF Dryden *SMJ Dunn JI Goldberg *T Gordon *AJ Greenshaw *S Harvey MM Hodge *JH Jhamanalos *TL Krukoff S Kumar *WR Martin *KG Pearson

*PA Smith *RB Stein D Treit D Wahlsten J Yang

* A Prochazka

RE Peter

*A Shuaib

* II Green **Assistant Professors** D Bennett L Buchanan R Cabeza *KM Chan F Colbourne M Gorassini *C Hao J Misiaszek *P Nguyen

Associate Professor

KG Todd *A Tse *F Tse

D Wong-Wylie P Zehr

Clinical Professors P Flor-Henry *KC Petruk

Adjunct Professors *CHM Beck AR Dobbs *JC Lind

Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation Medicine

Director TBA

Clinical Professor M Watt

Assistant Professors M Chan I Satkunam Associate Clinical

Professors LA Bellamy RS Burnham LF Gross JB Guthrie JM Nagy L Trachsel E Veszpremi *M Watt

Assistant Clinical **Professors** M DiPersio E Sampson C Tuchak J Townsend **Clinical Lecturer**

J Hebert

Adjunct Professors *BI Andrews *RB Stein

Studies in Medical Education

Director and Professor *DA Cook

Associate Director and Professor *SL Aaron

Professor

FN Skakun **Educational Associates** *FR Brenneis (Family Medicine)

*VA Capstick (Obstetrics and Gynecology) *Cl Cheeseman (Associate Dean, UGME, Physiology) *P Davis (Associate Dean, Continuing Education,

Medicine-Rheumatology) *MG Donoff (Family Medicine) *G Goldsand (Infectious

Diseases) *C Harley (Medicine) EG Hunter (Pharmacology) *N Kassam (Medicine) *PJ Klema (Family Medicine) NJ Leonard (Genetics) L Miedzinski (Infectious

Diseases) *ME Palmer (Assistant Dean, Clinical Education Oncology) *DC Rayner (Laboratory Medicine and Pathology) *B Roed (University Teaching

Services) *DW Spady (Paediatrics)

UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA

*AR Turner (Medicine-Clinical Hematology)

*DLJ Tyrrell (Dean of Medicine, Medical Microbiology and

Immunology)
*AH Walji (Cell Biology and Anatomy)

*Bruce Yacyshyn (Medicine)

Research Associates

*D Blackmore (Medicine Council of Canada)

*BW Fisher (Medicine-General Internal Medicine) *GL Warnock (Surgery)

Professor Emeritus *TO Maguire

Surgical-Medical Research Institute

Director and Professor *RV Rajotte

Additional Members of Faculty Council

President and Vice-Chair R Fraser, PhD

Representatives J Buckingham (Medical Librarian)
RA Burns (Alberta Medical

Association)
H Campbell (Alberta Dental Association)

JP Chang (Faculty of Science) A Cook (Dean, Faculty of Rehabilitation Medicine) ALA Fields (Cross Cancer

Institute)

A Gordon (Provincial Mental Health Board) M Mahon (Dean, Faculty of Physical Education &

Recreation) LR Olhauser (College of Physicians and Surgeons of

G Gray (Dean, Faculty of Nursing)

FM Pasutto (Dean, Faculty of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences)

S Paul(Community Care & Public Health, CHA) G Predy (Medical Officer of

Health, CHA) BJ Silzer (Registrar, U of A) RS Smith (Vice-President

Research and External Affairs) MW Spence (Alberta Heritage Foundation for Medical Research)

J-M Turc (Alberta Cancer Board) B Walker (Alberta Dental Hygienist Association)

92 General Information

The Faculty of Medicine of the University of Alberta was established in 1913 and until 1922 conducted a three-year undergraduate medical program in the basic medical sciences.

In 1923, a full program of clinical instruction began, and the first Doctor of Medicine (MD) degrees were awarded in 1925.

Dental education was instituted at the University of Alberta in 1917 in the School of Dentistry under the Faculty of Medicine. The first full degree program was offered in 1923, and the first class graduated in 1927. The School became the Faculty of Dentistry in 1944. Dental Auxiliary training was instituted in 1961. In 1962, the School of Dental Hygiene came into being. A program of graduate studies was formally approved in 1962.

In 1996, the Faculty of Dentistry was merged with the Faculty of Medicine to become the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry.

All students attending the University of Alberta shall use Universal Precautions for blood, body fluids, and tissues at all times within the educational setting to lessen their risk of acquiring or transmitting bloodborne infection from/to another person. These precautions entail the avoidance of direct contact with the blood, blood products, tissues and other body fluids of another person.

The Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry conducts the following programs:

Medical Programs

- A fully accredited four-year program leading to the degree of Doctor of Medicine. At least two pre-medical years at university are required before admission to this program.
- (2) A program whereby students in the MD program who fulfil specified requirements in research may receive the degree of Doctor of Medicine "with Honors in Research."
- (3) A four-year program leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Medical Laboratory Science, which may be entered after a preprofessional year.
- (4) A program whereby students in Medical Laboratory Science who fulfil specified requirements in research may receive the degree of Bachelor of Science in Medical Laboratory Science "with Honors in Research."
- (5) A program whereby students in the MD Program who fulfil specified requirements may be awarded the Bachelor of Medical Science degree at the conclusion of their second year in the MD program.
- (6) At the graduate level, programs leading to the degree of Master of Science or Doctor of Philosophy. Also programs leading to the degree of Master of Public Health (formerly, Master of Health Service Administration) or the Diploma in Health Service Administration.
- (7) Programs leading to accreditation by the College of Family Physicians of Canada
- (8) Programs leading to eligibility for specialist qualification, in all clinical specialties, by the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada are offered in cooperation with affiliated hospitals.
- (9) An extensive program of continuing medical education for physicians practising in northern Alberta.

See §94 for details of programs of study.

Dental Programs

- An accredited four-year program leading to the degree of Doctor of Dental Surgery (DDS). At least two pre-dental years at university are required before admission to this program.
- (2) A BSc degree that students registered in the DDS program may apply for after successfully completing the first two years of the DDS program.
- (3) An accredited three-year program leading to the Diploma in Dental Hygiene or a four-year program awarding a Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization).
- (4) MSc and PhD degrees in Medical Sciences (Oral Health Sciences).
- (5) An MSc Degree and Certificate in Orthodontics.
- (6) The Department of Dentistry sponsors a wide variety of continuing dental education opportunities throughout the year through the Continuing Dental Education program. Courses are offered both on campus and occasionally at other sites within the province. Annually, thousands of dentists, dental hygienists, dental assistants and others participate in the

many lecture, hands-on clinical and laboratory type courses that are offered. Local and visiting speakers of national and international reputation provide continuing education of a high quality.

92.1 Department of Dentistry Objectives

- To provide an academic and intellectual milieu in a university setting that facilitates all aspects of education and research in dentistry and allied health and scientific fields by
 - a. attracting, selecting, and motivating the most qualified academic and non-academic staff; and
 - creating a university environment that emphasizes the quality of life for staff and students.
- (2) To contribute to the advancement of knowledge in dentistry and allied fields by doing research, publishing research papers, and communicating and interacting with
 - a. other health sciences and other disciplines of the University to promote comprehensive health care;
 - the dental profession, dental auxiliaries, auxiliary-training programs, and the community to promote oral health; and
 - basic and clinical science organizations and granting agencies to promote disciplinary and interdisciplinary research.
- (3) To graduate competent undergraduate dentistry students, dental hygienists and graduate and postgraduate students by
 - a. attracting, selecting, and then motivating the most suitable and wellqualified students who have the ability to acquire the education and training for a professional and/or academic career;
 - maintaining an undergraduate dentistry curriculum that integrates basic medical and dental sciences, behavior and social sciences, dental clinical sciences, community and preventive dentistry, hospital dentistry, and practice management; incorporates recent concepts, materials, techniques, advances, and research in all areas; and reflects the existing and projected provincial, national, and international oral health needs;
 - maintaining a dental hygiene curriculum that produces students who will complement the present and future dental care delivery system;
 - maintaining an education program that allows for the smooth transition from graduation to practice and ensures that students are competent to practise efficiently and responsibly; and
 - e. graduating students who are competent to assume roles of leadership and service in their professions and communities.
- (4) To provide the opportunity and stimulus for continued learning through postgraduate, graduate, research, and continuing education programs.
- (5) To provide efficient and quality dental treatment for the community that emphasizes and recognizes patient needs.

92.2 Affiliated Hospitals and Institutions

92.2.1 Affiliated Hospitals

The Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry, University of Alberta, conducts its undergraduate, postgraduate and continuing clinical education activities through affiliation agreements and/or special arrangements with appropriate hospital authorities, both within and beyond the Capital Health Region of Alberta. The Faculty is located in the Walter C Mackenzie Health Sciences Centre (which includes the University of Alberta Hospitals), the Heritage Medical Research Centre, the Medical Sciences, Clinical Sciences, and Dentistry Pharmacy Centre Buildings.

92.2.2 Family Medicine Rural Teaching Sites

The Department of Family Medicine has an educational relationship with 14 of the 17 Regional Health Authorities. Currently, over 33 rural communities participate in undergraduate and postgraduate education initiatives.

92.2.3 Northern Health Services Program

Through an affiliation with the Inuvik Health Board, a regular rotation of clinical faculty, residents, and elective students to Inuvik areas (Mackenzie Area Ambulatory Program) is maintained.

92.2.4 University of Alberta Family Medicine Centres

Ambulatory care facilities, specifically designed for undergraduate and graduate education in family practice, are located at the Grey Nuns and Misericordia Community Hospital and Health Centres the Northeast Community Health Centre and the Royal Alexandra Hospital. These "Family Medicine Centres" allow medical and other health science students to participate in providing comprehensive and continuing health care to a representative section of the community under the supervision of members of the Department of Family Medicine.

92.2.5 Alberta Primary Care Research Unit—University of Alberta Branch

The Alberta Primary Care Research Unit (APCRU) is composed of two complementary branches within the Faculties of Medicine (and Dentistry), one at the University of Alberta, the other at the University of Calgary. The APCRU is the coordinating infrastructure, organized through the respective Departments of Family Medicine, to foster a multidisciplinary and coordinated approach to the study of primary medical care research in Alberta. One main focus of the APCRU is community practice-based research. This is done through the ongoing relationship between the APCRU and the Alberta Family Practice Research Network (AFPRN) of the College of Family Physicians of Canada (Alberta Chapter). The APCRU research themes include (1) clinical prevention, (2) education/information dissemination, and (3) health services use and outcomes.

92.2.6 University of Alberta Surgical-Medical Research

The University of Alberta Surgical-Medical Research Institute (SMRI) is a multi-user facility that provides laboratory space and equipment for research activities of research investigators, fellows, and graduate students in the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry in the field of experimental surgery and medicine. Facilities include rooms suitable for operating on large and small animals, a biochemistry and histology laboratory, and the Medicine/Dentistry Electron Microscopy Unit, located in the Institute. In addition to research activities, the SMRI provides major teaching facilities for surgical residents in training and for core training (surgical skills) for postgraduate Year 1, postgraduate Year 2, graduate, and summer students. The surgical facilities are also used for running continuing medical education courses for medical and paramedical practitioners to study the latest innovations in medicine. The Institute offers four postgraduate courses, three of which are prerequisites for the MSc and PhD degrees in experimental surgery.

92.2.7 University of Alberta Satellite Dental Clinics

The Satellite Clinics in northern Alberta provide an educational experience for senior Dentistry and Dental Hygiene students while delivering care to patients in remote areas. This program is supported by Alberta Health and Wellness.

92.3 **Registration and Licensing**

DDS Degree 92.3.1

The Department of Dentistry of the University is accredited by the Canadian Dental Association.

Regulations regarding the practice of dentistry in any other province in Canada may be obtained by writing to the dental registrar of that province. Contact information is available from the Canadian Dental Association (www.cda-adc.ca).

Senior students of dental programs approved by the Commission for Dental Accreditation of Canada must write the National Dental Examining Board examinations during their final year. Successful completion of these examinations is required for licensure.

Graduates are also eligible to write licencing examinations in most of the states in the United States and the examinations of the National Board of Dental Examiners of the American Dental Association

The Doctor of Dental Surgery (DDS) degree and the Doctor of Dental Medicine (DMD) degree (granted by some Canadian and United States universities) are equivalent degrees.

92.3.2 Dental Hygiene Diploma/Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization)

A diploma/Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization) degree does not, in itself, confer the right to practise. A dental hygienist desiring to practise dental hygiene in Canada should consult the appropriate provincial licencing body. Contact information is available from the Canadian Dental Hygienists Association (www.cdha.ca).

92.3.3 Registration to Practise

The Registrar of the Alberta Dental Association may refuse to issue a license and/or registration certificate to practise dentistry to any applicant with a criminal record. Likewise, the Alberta Dental Hygienists Association may refuse to issue a license and/or registration certificate to practise dental hygiene to any applicant with a criminal record.

92.4 **Finance**

NIVERSITY OF ALBERTA

92.4.1 **DDS Degree**

No student is allowed to purchase a kit without permission of the Department of Dentistry. National Board Exam fees are additional.

Note: The figures are based on 2000/2001; figures are subject to change without notice.

Estimated Budget for DDS Students	Year 1	Year 2
Instructional and Non-Instructional	\$7,700	\$7,700
Clinic Operations Fee (COF) 1	7,000	
Books	1,200	1,100
Dental Kits	8,800	7,430
Dental Students Association	75	75
	Үеаг 3	Year 4
Instructional and Non-Instructional	\$7,700	\$5,750
Books	600	400
Dental Kits	1,825	508
Dental Students Association	75	75

¹ COF is applicable to students who entered the program in September 2000.

92.4.2 Dental Hygiene Diploma

Note: The figures are based on 2000/2001; figures are subject to change without notice.

Estimated Budget	Preprofessional		
for DH Students	Year	Year 2	Year 3
Instructional and Non-Instructional	l \$4,200	\$6,100	\$4,100
Clinic Operations Fee (COF) ¹		1,050	1,050
Books	500	900	600
Dental Hygiene Kits	N/A	4,350	1,830
Membership Fees	N/A	100	100

¹ Students who are in their preprofessional year in 2000/2001 will not pay the Clinical Operation Fee. However, for those students entering the preprofessional year directly from secondary (high) school, a yearly COF of \$1,050 will apply.

Uniforms: The student is expected to have a lab coat, uniform, white clinic shoes and safety glasses. The lab coat, uniform, shoes, and safety glasses are purchased under the direction of the program.

Field Experiences: Students are responsible for their own transportation to and from field experiences scheduled in the Edmonton area.

92.4.3 Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization)

Note: The figures are based on 2000/2001; figures are subject to change without notice.

Estimated Budget for Students ¹	Year 4
Instructional and Non-Instructional ²	\$2,075
Clinic Operation Fee (COF) ²	
Books	900
Dental Hygiene Kits	N/A
Membership Fees	100

¹The estimated budget shown in §92.4.2 applies to the first three years of this

² In 2001, Instructional/Non-Instructional and Clinic Operation fees total \$1,860 for the year. The COF is included in the Instructional and Non-Instructional

fee (i.e. fee index value). Beginning in 2002, the estimated Instructional/Non-Instructional and COF fees are \$4,651.

92.4.4 Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization) Post Diploma Degree Completion Program

(See §92.4.3)

92.4.5 Advanced Placement Program (DDS)

Note: The figures are based on 2000/2001; figures are subject to change without notice.

Estimated Budget for Students	Year 1
Instructional and Non-Instructional	\$ 7,700
Clinic Operation Fee (COF)	28,000
Books	800
Dental Kits	10,800
Membership Fees	75

92.4.6 MD Degree

Information on fees charged to students in the MD and MSc programs is given in §22. In addition, medical students spend approximately \$2,000 each year for books, supplies and instruments. Fourth-year medical students pay an examination fee of approximately \$700 to the Medical Council of Canada in January of their final year.

All medical students are encouraged to take the following courses: First Aid, Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation, and Advanced Cardiac Life Support. Students are responsible for the corresponding fees.

Some remuneration is presently given to final year MD students by Alberta Health, Government of Alberta.

Details of scholarships and other financial assistance for medical students are available in the Awards section of this Calendar or by contacting the MD Program Office, Admissions and Undergraduate Medical Education, 2-45 Medical Sciences Building; phone (780) 492-6350.

92.5 Medical and Dental Society Memberships

The Medical Students' Association (MSA) is the officially recognized organization of medical students. It provides social, informative, and cultural activities for medical students, and sponsors several important community projects. It is authorized to collect a membership fee from each student. The Association provides the following annual awards: the Outstanding Teacher Awards presented to one teacher for excellence as an educator in each year of the program; the Shaner Award presented to a graduating student for exceptional contributions to the work of the Association; the Mackenzie Award presented to a graduating student judged most proficient in clinical skills; and the Fried Award presented to the student intern who has demonstrated exceptional clinical aptitudes in Paediatrics. Some projects sponsored by the MSA and run by medical students are the University of Alberta branch of Shinerama, a program dedicated to raising money for Cystic Fibrosis research; a medical student choir; and IATROS, a student medical journal dedicated to publishing student articles and increasing communication between current students and alumni. Many social activities and sports events are also planned through the year.

The Medical Alumni Association is an organization of all graduates in Medicine from the University of Alberta. The Association takes an active interest in the Faculty and provides a limited loan fund for undergraduate and graduate students. In addition, the Association participates in a number of awards to students and, from time to time, finances specific projects in the Faculty. The Association meets annually in conjunction with the Alberta Medical Association meeting.

The Dental Students' Association (DSA) is registered with the Students' Union Student Groups. The DSA represents all Dentistry and Dental Hygiene students at the University. It is the DSA's responsibility to organize and communicate involvement in a number of activities by students in the Department of Dentistry. Involvement in activities of a social and professional nature include participation in activities with the greater student body on campus, inter/intra-departmental activities, and community involvement. The DSA fosters professional relations with the greater community through involvement in fund raising for a number of charitable organizations, and by providing resources and information to the community. Annual involvement

in health awareness initiatives allows students to provide information and dental products to various groups, including students on campus during Health Awareness Week.

The DSA coordinates a number of formal events welcoming students to their respective professions and encouraging involvement in their professional associations. A number of less formal social events and sporting activities, including the Dentistry-Pharmacy Hockey Challenge, are also scheduled throughout the year. The DSA works with the Faculty to present concerns and facilitate change, and together, provide students the ability to make contributions to create an enjoyable and successful program.

The Dental Alumni Association is an organization of all graduates in Dentistry from the University of Alberta. The Association takes an active interest in the Department of Dentistry of the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry and participates in a number of awards to dental students. In addition, the Association provides limited funds to finance specific projects in the Department and honors convocating students and graduates of the silver anniversary class.

The Department of Dentistry sponsors a wide variety of continuing dental education opportunities throughout the year through the Continuing Dental Education program. Courses are offered both on campus and occasionally at other site within the province. Annually, thousands of dentists, dental hygienists, dental assistants and others participate in the many lecture, handson clinical and laboratory-type courses that are offered. Local and visiting speakers of national and international reputation provide continuing education of a high quality.

93 Admission and Academic Regulations

93.1 Admission

See §§13 and 14 for general admission requirements to the University. See §15 for specific admission information for the DDS, Dental Hygiene, MD, and BSc in Medical Laboratory Science programs.

93.1.1 Combined Program for the Degrees of MD and PhD

Highly qualified students wanting to pursue a career of teaching and research in basic medical science or clinical medicine may enrol in a program of approximately six to eight years leading to the acquisition of both an MD and a PhD degree.

Students in the first year of the MD program may apply to the Combined Program. If acceptable to the appropriate department, to the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry, and to the Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research, the student is admitted to the PhD program. Normally, on completion of two years of the MD program, the student registers in the PhD program. The time needed to complete the requirements for the PhD depends on the applicant's previous training and the nature of the research. On completion of the PhD program, the student re-enters the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry and completes the requirements for the MD degree.

Students interested in such a program may obtain further information from the Office of Research, Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry, 2J2.11 Walter C Mackenzie Health Sciences Centre.

93.2 Academic Standing and Graduation

93.2.1 DDS Degree

Important note: The DDS and MD programs have been revised effective September 1998. The programs listed in this edition of the University Calendar apply only to those students admitted for September 1998 and beyond. Continuing students should consult the Calendar in place in the year in which they were admitted, or they should consult the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry for information about their programs of study. However, academic standing and promotion regulations, as published here, apply to all students in the program. The program leading to the DDS degree is conducted in four years (1, 2, 3 and 4) under the direction of the Faculty committees (see §94.2).

 No credit will be granted for courses completed in preprofessional years and no course exemptions will be allowed. (2) The Dean, or Supervisor acting on behalf of the Dean, may immediately deny assignment of a student to, withdraw a student from, or vary terms, conditions or site of practicum/clinical placement if the Dean or Supervisor has reasonable grounds to believe that this is necessary in order to protect the Public Interest. (See §23.8.2, Practicum Placements, Professional Practice and the Public Interest and §87 GFC Policy Manual.).

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- (3) The Council of the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry approves the principle that the means of assessing a student's progress and determining a student's grades may vary from one course to another in accordance with the nature of the course. Factors other than examination results may be used to a variable extent by instructors in determining grades.
- (4) Students are advised at the beginning of each course and year of the procedures to be used in their evaluation, the determination and reporting of their grades, and the standards required by the Faculty. Students are also advised of the procedures for appeal established with the Faculty and the University. Students must satisfactorily complete all components of all courses.
- (5) On their official transcripts students are not ranked or assigned a numeric grade, but are designated as having passed (received credit) or failed a course.

(6) Reexaminations

- a. Students are allowed reexamination privileges only in courses that are failed.
- The Department of Dentistry Academic Standing Committee and the Faculty Academic Standing and Promotion Committee must approve reexaminations for students who fail two or fewer courses. Students with more than two (2) failed courses in any academic year will not be allowed reexamination privileges.
- c. The Department of Dentistry Academic Standing Committee and the Faculty Academic Standing and Promotion Committee may allow reexamination of a didactic component of a course if a student fails the didactic component of a clinical course but passes the clinical portion. Reexamination is not permitted in courses that are entirely clinical or in clinical components of courses that include both didactic and clinical components.
- d. If a reexamination is approved, satisfactory completion of a remedial program may be required by the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry Academic Standing and Promotion Committee before the student is permitted to take the reexamination.
- Students are advised that it is not possible to make a ruling regarding remediation or reexamination until all grades for a year are received
- The Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry Academic Standing and Promotion Committee will specify by course the remediation/ reexaminations required of a failed student for the purposes of meeting promotion/graduation requirements.
- A student who does not take a reexamination within the period of time prescribed by the Faculty will not be allowed to continue in the program.
- h. The reexamination mark (as in the case of a deferred mark) will replace the original final exam mark.
- Reexaminations in all years of the DDS program must be approved first by the Department of Dentistry Academic Standing Committee and then by the Faculty Academic Standing and Promotion Committee.
- Over the program reexamination privileges will not exceed five reexaminations to a combined maximum of ★20.
- (7) Academic Standing: Final decisions regarding academic standing and promotion to the next year or graduation are made by the Faculty Academic Standing and Promotion Committee.
 - a. No student may proceed to any subsequent year of the DDS program and will be required to withdraw unless they have passed all courses for that academic year.
 - b. A student who fails more than two courses in any year of the program will be required to withdraw from the program.
- (8) Regulations Concerning Repetition of a Year because of Academic Failure
 - No student will be allowed to repeat any year of the DDS program with the exception of fourth year students who may be granted the status of "Special Category Repeating Student". See below for details.
 - b. Special Category Repeating Student: a student who fails to meet some requirements in the final-year of the program may be designated a

- Special Category repeating student. In order to be considered as a Special Category repeating student in fourth-year Dentistry, the student must
- have clinical deficiencies in no more than two clinical disciplines and have been advised that the deficiency could be corrected within one term of instruction; and
- ii) have successfully completed all written examinations in the DDS program.
 - Further information regarding the Special Category repeating student may be obtained from the Department Office. Students repeating the final year are not eligible for awards.
- (9) Voluntary Withdrawal: A student wanting to temporarily withdraw registration from the DDS program is required to make written application to the Associate Dean of Dentistry, stating the reasons for withdrawal and the intended period of withdrawal. Readmission to the DDS program following voluntary withdrawal is based on the following:
 - A review, by the Faculty, of the reasons for withdrawal and of the student's academic record.
 - Availability of a place, within quota, in the class to which the student seeks readmission. Priority is assigned in the following order:
 - Students who have met normal promotion requirements
 - Faculty-approved repeating students and students returning after voluntary withdrawal, in order of academic standing
 - c. The length of time the student interrupts studies leading to the DDS degree must not exceed two years in total.
- (10) Faculty Advisor: At the discretion of the Faculty, an advisor may be assigned to students having difficulty meeting promotion requirements. The method of assignment and role of the advisor is determined by the Faculty.
- (11) All students registered in the Dentistry program are required by provincial legislation to be registered in the Educational Register of the Alberta Dental Association. This registration permits the practice of dentistry within the confines of the formal dental curriculum. Students in the DDS program are required to adhere to the professional code of ethics of the Alberta Dental Association (See §26.1.4(7)).
- (12) Hepatitis B: Current information indicates that there is a potential risk of transmission of Hepatitis B from practitioner to patients in the clinical dental setting. Therefore, applicants will be required to be tested for Hepatitis B surface antigen by the University Health Centre at the University of Alberta. Applicants who test positive for Hepatitis B surface antigen will be tested for Hepatitis B "e" antigen and Hepatitis B viral DNA to help determine infectivity risk. If either Hepatitis B "e" antigen or Hepatitis B viral DNA is positive the offer of acceptance will be withdrawn and registration in the DDS program will not be completed (see §15.8.5).

For those applicants who test negative to Hepatitis B surface antigen and are registered in the DDS program, Hepatitis B vaccination will be required. An exception will be made for those who are medically contraindicated or for those who have proof of Hepatitis B immunity. After vaccination, students will receive a test to determine if they have developed immunity. If they have not, further Hepatitis B vaccination scheduling will be determined by the University Health Centre. Those students who then fail to develop immunity will be counselled as to their potential risk status during training and future practice.

At all times students will follow Universal Precautions when there is potential of exposure to human blood or body fluids.

Hepatitis C: Hepatitis C antibody testing will be performed by the University Health Centre on all students accepted into Dentistry. Those found to be positive will be counselled as to how to minimize the risk of transmission to patients and how to manage their own health. Testing of dental students may be performed a second time at a later stage of their program.

Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV): Currently, the data relating to transmission of the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) from a health care worker (HCW) to a patient in a health care setting is extremely limited, although transmission from patients to a HCW is more common. Therefore, all students accepted into the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry are encouraged to undergo HIV testing upon admission and at any time during their program when concerns about infection have arisen, but testing for HIV will not be made mandatory at this time.

93.2.2 **DDS Advanced Placement Program**

The program leading to the DDS Advanced Placement is conducted in a minimum of two years (see §94.3, Years 3 and 4).

- No credit will be granted for courses completed prior to admission and no course exemptions will be allowed.
- (2) The Dean, or Supervisor acting on behalf of the Dean, may immediately deny assignment of a student to, withdraw a student from, or vary terms, conditions or site of practicum/clinical placement if the Dean or Supervisor has reasonable grounds to believe that this is necessary in order to protect the Public Interest. (See §23.8.2, Practicum Placements, Professional Practice and the Public Interest and §87 GFC Policy Manual.)
- (3) The Council of the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry approves the principle that the means of assessing a student's progress and determining a student's grades may vary from one course to another in accordance with the nature of the course. Factors other than examination results may be used to a variable extent by instructors in determining grades.
- (4) Students are advised at the beginning of each course and year of the procedures to be used in their evaluation, the determination and reporting of their grades, and the standards required by the Faculty. Students are also advised of the procedures for appeal established with the Faculty and the University. Students must satisfactorily complete all components of all courses.
- (5) On their official transcripts students are not ranked or assigned a numeric grade, but are designated as having passed (received credit) or failed a course.

(6) Reexaminations

- Students are allowed reexamination privileges only in courses that are failed
- b. The Department of Dentistry Academic Standing Committee and the Faculty Academic Standing and Promotion Committee must approve reexaminations for students who fail two or fewer courses. Students with more than two (2) failed courses in any academic year will not be allowed reexamination privileges.
- c. The Department of Dentistry Academic Standing Committee and the Faculty Academic Standing and Promotion Committee may allow reexamination of a didactic component of a course if a student fails the didactic component of a clinical course but passes the clinical portion. Reexamination is not permitted in courses that are entirely clinical or in clinical components of courses that include both didactic and clinical components.
- d. If a reexamination is approved, satisfactory completion of a remedial program may be required by the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry Academic Standing and Promotion Committee before the student is permitted to take the reexamination.
- Students are advised that it is not possible to make a ruling regarding remediation or reexamination until all grades for a year are received and recorded.
- f. The Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry Academic Standing and Promotion Committee will specify by course the remediation/ reexaminations required of a failed student for the purposes of meeting promotion/graduation requirements.
- g. A student who does not take a reexamination within the period of time prescribed by the Faculty will not be allowed to continue in the program.
- The reexamination mark (as in the case of a deferred mark) will replace the original final exam mark.
- Reexaminations in all both years of the Program must be approved first by the Department of Dentistry Academic Standing Committee and then by the Faculty Academic Standing and Promotion Committee.
- (7) Academic Standing: Final decisions regarding academic standing and promotion to the next year or graduation are made by the Faculty Academic Standing and Promotion Committee.
 - a. No student may proceed to next year of the Program and will be required to withdraw unless they have passed all courses for that academic year.
 - A student who fails more than two courses in any year of the program will be required to withdraw from the program.
 - Students in the DDS Advanced Placement Program are not eligible for awards.
- (8) Regulations Concerning Repetition of a Year because of Academic Failure: Students in the DDS Advanced Placement Program will not be permitted to repeat a year.

- (9) Voluntary Withdrawal: A student in the DDS Advanced Placement Program who chooses to withdraw, forfeits the position and will not be readmitted.
- (10) Faculty Advisor: At the discretion of the Faculty, an advisor may be assigned to students having difficulty meeting promotion requirements. The method of assignment and role of the advisor is determined by the Faculty.
- (11) All students registered in the DDS Advanced Placement Program are required by provincial legislation to be registered in the Educational Register of the Alberta Dental Association. This registration permits the practice of dentistry within the confines of the formal dental curriculum. Students in the Program are required to adhere to the professional code of ethics of the Alberta Dental Association (See §26.1.4(7)).
- (12) Hepatitis B: Current information indicates that there is a potential risk of transmission of Hepatitis B from practitioner to patients in the clinical dental setting. Therefore, applicants will be required to be tested for Hepatitis B surface antigen by the University Health Centre. Applicants who test positive for Hepatitis B surface antigen will be tested for Hepatitis B "e" antigen and Hepatitis B viral DNA to help determine infectivity risk. If either Hepatitis B "e" or Hepatitis B viral DNA is positive the offer of acceptance will be withdrawn and registration in the DDS Advanced Placement Program will not be completed.

For those applicants who test negative to Hepatitis B surface antigen and are registered in the DDS Advanced Placement Program, Hepatitis B vaccination will be required. An exception will be made for those who are medically contraindicated or for those who have proof of Hepatitis B immunity. After vaccination, students will receive a test to determine if they have developed immunity. If they have not, further Hepatitis B vaccination scheduling will be determined by the University Health Centre. Those students who then fail to develop immunity will be counselled as to their potential risk status during training and future practice.

At all times students will follow *Universal Precautions* when there is potential of exposure to human blood or body fluids.

Hepatitis C: Hepatitis C antibody testing will be performed by the University Health Centre on all students accepted into the DDS Advanced Placement Program. Those found to be positive will be counselled as to how to minimize the risk of transmission to patients and how to manage their own health. Testing of dental students may be performed a second time at a later stage of their program.

Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV): Currently, the data relating to transmission of the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) from a health care worker (HCW) to a patient in a health care setting is extremely limited, although transmission from patients to a HCW is more common. Therefore, all students accepted into the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry are encouraged to undergo HIV testing upon admission and at any time during their program when concerns about infection have arisen, but testing for HIV will not be made mandatory at this time.

93.2.3 Dental Hygiene Diploma/Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization)

The following apply to students in the Dental Hygiene Diploma or Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization) programs.

- Alberta certification in CPR (Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation) at the Basic Rescuer Level is required.
- (2) Students entering the Dental Hygiene program may be granted credit for courses completed preprofessionally that are deemed by the Department Chair, in consultation with the course coordinator and the Chair of the Academic Standing Committee, to be demonstrably equivalent to courses for which credit is being sought. Credit is considered only when the student has achieved a grade of 6.0 or more in the qualifying course(s).

Students carrying a reduced academic load exceeding a total of $\star 6$ will not be eligible for awards.

- (3) The Dean, or Supervisor acting on behalf of the Dean, may immediately deny assignment of a student to, withdraw a student from, or vary terms, conditions or site of practicum/clinical placement if the Dean or Supervisor has reasonable grounds to believe that this is necessary in order to protect the Public Interest. (See §23.8.2, Practicum Placements, Professional Practice and the Public Interest and §87 GFC Policy Manual.)
- (4) The Council of the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry approves the principle that the means of assessing a student's progress and determining a student's grades may vary from one course to another in

accordance with the nature of the course. Factors other than examination results may be sued to a variable extent by instructors in determining grades.

- (5) Students are advised at the beginning of each course and year of the procedures to be used in their evaluation, the determination and reporting of their grades, and the standards required by the Faculty. Students are also advised of the procedures for appeal established within the Faculty and the University. Students must satisfactorily complete all components of all courses.
- (6) Recommendations for promotion and graduation are based on a grade of at least 4.0 in each subject and a GPA of at least 5.0.

Reexaminations: See §23.5.5.

- a. Students are allowed reexamination privileges only in courses that
- The Faculty Academic Standing and Promotion Committee must approve reexaminations for students who fail a maximum of two courses. Students who carry a reduced load will be allowed one reexamination.
- c. The Academic Standing and Promotion Committee may allow reexamination of the didactic component of a course if a student fails the didactic component of a clinical course but passes the clinical portion. Reexamination is not permitted in courses that are entirely clinical or in clinical components of courses that include both didactic and clinical components.
- d. A student repeating a year is not allowed reexamination privileges in that year of the program.
- If a reexamination is approved, satisfactory completion of a remedial program may be required by the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry Academic Standing and Promotion Committee before the student is permitted to take the reexamination.
- Students are advised that it is not possible to make a ruling regarding remediation or reexamination until all grades for a year are received and recorded
- The weight of reexamination is at least that of the final examination, but may be more (at the discretion of the Program Director).
- The reexamination mark (as in the case of a deferred mark) will replace the original final exam mark. Regardless of the mark awarded in a reexamination, the final course grade may not exceed 6. Reexamination results do not alter the student's class standing.
- Any student who, after reexamination and/or evaluation fails to meet promotion/graduation requirements, is deemed to have failed the year.
- A student who does not take a reexamination with the period time prescribed by the Faculty will not be allowed to continue in the program.

(8) Reexamination Procedure

- a. The Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry Academic Standing and Promotion Committee will specify by course the reexaminations required of a failed student for the purposes of meeting promotion/ graduation requirements.
- First- and second-year Dental Hygiene students will take the reexamination as scheduled by June 30. Students in the third year will write after the end of the first term for first term courses, and by June 30 for second term and two term courses. Students in the fourth year will write reexaminations after Spring/Summer for Spring/ Summer courses or at the end of first term for first term courses. Students in the Post Diploma Degree Completion Programs will write reexaminations after the applicable term. Students are advised to consult the Department.
- (9) Students are permitted to repeat first-year Dental Hygiene only in exceptional cases as determined by the Department Council. A first-year Dental Hygiene student permitted to repeat the failed year must wait out one year before continuing in the program. Repeating students are considered for awards.
- (10) Students seeking readmission to the Dental Hygiene program have their application for readmission considered in competition with all other applicants by the Admissions Committee.
- (11) A failed student who repeats the failed year may retain credit for passed courses, other than laboratory and clinical courses, only at the discretion of the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry Academic Standing and Promotion Committee acting on the advice of the Department concerned. A grade of at least 6.0 is required for Dental Hygiene courses. Students

who carry a reduced academic load exceeding ★6 from the normal Fall/ Winter course load are not eligible for awards in that period.

(12) A Special Category repeating third-year (student in diploma program)

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- a. has achieved a minimum GPA of 6.0 in the third-year program;
- has clinical/practicum deficiencies in no more than two clinical courses and is advised that the deficiency could be corrected within a four-month period of instruction; and
- has successfully completed all written examinations in the Dental Hygiene program.
- (13) Voluntary Withdrawal: A student wishing to temporarily withdraw registration in the Dental Hygiene Programs is required to make written application to the Dental Hygiene Program Director, stating the reasons for withdrawal. Readmission to the Dental Hygiene programs follow voluntary withdrawal will be based on the following:
 - Review, by the Faculty of the reasons for withdrawal and the student's academic record:
 - b. Availability of a place, within quota, in the class to which the student is seeking readmission. Priority will be assigned in the following order:
 - i) Students who have met normal promotion requirements.
 - Faculty approved repeating students and students returning after voluntary withdrawal, in order of academic standing.
 - The length of time the student interrupts studies leading to the Dental Hygiene Diploma or Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization) programs must not exceed two years in total.
- (14) Faculty Advisor: At the discretion of the Faculty, a faculty advisor may be assigned to students having difficulty meeting promotion requirements. The method of assignment and the role of the faculty advisor is determined by the Faculty.
- (15) Hepatitis B: Current information indicates that there is a potential risk of transmission of Hepatitis B from practitioner to patients in the clinical dental setting. Therefore, applicants will be required to be tested for Hepatitis B surface antigen by the University Health Centre at the University of Alberta. Applicants who test positive for Hepatitis B surface antigen will be tested for Hepatitis B "e" antigen and Hepatitis B viral DNA to help determine infectivity risk. If either Hepatitis B "e" antigen or Hepatitis B viral DNA is positive, the offer of acceptance will be withdrawn and registration in the Dental Hygiene Program will not be completed. (See §15.8.3s).

For those applicants who test negative for Hepatitis B surface antigen and are registered in the Dental Hygiene program, Hepatitis B vaccination will be required. An exception will be made for those who are medically contraindicated or those who have proof of Hepatitis B immunity. After vaccination, students will receive a test to determine if they have developed immunity. If they have not, further Hepatitis B vaccination scheduling will be determined by the University Health Centre. Those students who then fail to develop immunity will be counselled as to their potential risk status during training and future practice.

At all times students will follow Universal Precautions when there is potential of exposure to human blood or body fluids.

Hepatitis C: Hepatitis C antibody testing will be performed by the University Health Centre on all students accepted into Dental Hygiene. Those found to be positive will be counselled as to how to minimize the risk of transmission to patients and how to manage their own health.

Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV): Currently, the data relating to transmission of the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) from a health care worker (HCW) to a patient in a health care setting is extremely limited, although transmission from patients to a HCW is more common. Therefore, all students accepted into the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry are encouraged to undergo HIV testing upon admission and at any time during their program when concerns about infection have arisen, but testing for HIV will not be made mandatory at this time.

Students admitted to the Dental Hygiene program are required to present a certificate of satisfactory medical examination from a physician of the University of Alberta Health Centre as part of the Faculty requirement.

93.2.4 MD Program

Important note: The DDS and MD programs have been revised effective September 1998. Continuing students should consult the Calendar in place in the year in which they were admitted, or they should consult the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry for further information. However, academic standing and promotion regulations, as established here, apply to all students in the program. The terms "Years 1, 2, 3, or 4" should be considered as equivalents to "Phases I, II, IIIA or IIIB".

The program leading to the MD degree is conducted in four Years (1, 2, 3 and 4), Years 1 and 2 are under the direction of a preclinical coordinating committee and Years 3 and 4 under the direction of a clinical coordinating committee. (See §94.3.)

- No credit will be granted for courses completed in preprofessional years and no course exemptions will be allowed.
- (2) The Dean, or Supervisor acting on behalf of the Dean, may immediately deny assignment of a student to, withdraw a student from, or vary terms, conditions or site of practicum/clinical placement if the Dean or Supervisor has reasonable grounds to believe that this is necessary in order to protect the Public Interest. (See §23.8.2, Practicum Placements, Professional Practice and the Public Interest and §87 GFC Policy Manual.
- (3) The Council of the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry approves the principle that the means of assessing a student's progress and determining a student's grades may vary from one course to another according to the nature of the course. Factors other than examination results may be used to a variable extent by instructors in determining grades, but students are informed at the beginning of the course how grades are to be determined.
- (4) Students are advised at the beginning of each course, and year of the attendance requirements of the procedures to be used in their evaluation, the determination and reporting of their grades, and the standards required by the Faculty and the University. Students who are absent for more than two days in any course in which attendance is compulsory will not be given credit for that course and will be asked to repeat the course. Students must satisfactorily complete all components of all courses.
- (5) Comprehensive Examinations:
 - At the end of second year, students take a preclinical comprehensive examination (denoted as MED 520) covering material presented in the first two years of the program.
 - b. At the end of fourth year, students take a comprehensive examination (denoted as MED 440/540) covering material presented in all four years of the program. Students must pass all clinical clerkship requirements in Years 3 and 4, excluding MED 440/540, before they will be allowed to take the comprehensive examination. The Academic Standing Committee will review eligibility for writing the comprehensive exam after students have met all clinical clerkship requirements, normally in late March.
 - Students must pass the comprehensive examination before being promoted or allowed to graduate.
- 6) Students are not ranked or assigned a numeric grade, but are designated as having passed (received credit) or failed a course.

(7) Reexaminations

- Students are allowed reexamination privileges only in courses that are failed.
- A student repeating a year is not allowed reexamination privileges in that year.
- Students are advised that it is not possible to make a ruling regarding remediation or reexamination until all grades for a year are received and recorded
- d. If a reexamination is approved, satisfactory completion of a remedial program may be required before the student is permitted to take the reexamination.
- A student who does not take a reexamination within the period of time prescribed by the Faculty will not be allowed to continue in the program.
- f. The reexamination mark will replace the original final exam mark (as in the case of a deferred mark).
- g. For continuing students who entered the program prior to September 1998, reexamination privileges will be granted only if a student has failed two or fewer courses with course weights less than or equal to 20% of the total course weight for that year of the program.
- h. For students entering the program in September 1988 and beyond, reexamination privileges will be granted only to students failing one course in any year of the program.
- Reexamination of MED 440/540 Comprehensive Examination: Students who fail the comprehensive examination will be granted a reexamination.
- (8) Academic Standing: Final decisions regarding academic standing and promotion to the next year of graduation are made by the Faculty Academic Standing and Promotion Committee.

- a. No student may proceed to any subsequent year of the medical program and will be required to withdraw unless they have passed all courses for that academic year.
- b. Students who do not pass all Year 3 and 4 courses, excluding MED 440/540 (comprehensive exam) will not be allowed to write the comprehensive exam and will be required to withdraw.
- c. Continuing students who entered the program prior to September 1998, who have failed two or more courses with course weights more than or equal to 20% of the total course weights for that Year of the program will be required to withdraw.
- d. Students entering the MD program in September 1998 and beyond who fail more than one course in a Year of the program will be required to withdraw from the program.
- (9) Regulations Concerning Repetition of a year because of Academic Failure:
 - a. No student will be allowed to repeat Year 1 of the MD program. At the discretion of the Dean, students in Year 2, 3 or 4 may be allowed to repeat a failed year.
 - A student repeating a year is not allowed reexamination privileges in that year of the program.
 - No student is allowed to repeat more than one year of the MD program.
- (10) Voluntary Withdrawal: A student wishing to temporarily withdraw registration from the MD program is required to make written application to the Associate Dean of Undergraduate Medical Education, stating the reasons for withdrawal and the intended period of absence. Readmission to the MD program following voluntary withdrawal will be based on the following:
 - review, by the Faculty, of the reasons for withdrawal and of the student's academic record;
 - b. Availability of a place, within quota, in the class to which the student seeks readmission. Priority is assigned in the following order:
 - i) students who have met normal promotion requirements.
 - Faculty approved repeating students and students returning after voluntary withdrawal, in order of academic standing.
 - The length of time the student interrupts studies leading to the MD degree must not exceed two years in total.
- (11) Faculty Advisor: At the discretion of the Faculty, an advisor may be assigned to students having difficulty meeting promotion requirements. The method of assignment and role of the advisor shall be determined by the Faculty.
- (12) All students registered in the MD program are required by provincial legislation to be registered in the Educational Register of the Alberta College of Physicians and Surgeons. This registration permits the practice of medicine within the confines of the formal medicine curriculum. Students in the MD program are required to adhere to the professional code of ethics of the Alberta College of Physicians and Surgeons. (See §26.1.4(7).)
- (13) For students in Medicine, where there is a greater potential for transmission of bloodborne pathogens from students to patients as a result of activities involved in their clinical experience in practice settings, the following procedures will apply:

Hepatitis B: Hepatitis B antigen testing will be performed by the University Health Centre on all students after acceptance into the program. Students who test negative for Hepatitis B surface antigen (HbsAg), Hepatitis B vaccination will be required. An exception will be made for those for whom is medically contraindicated or for those individuals who have proof of prior vaccination and test positive for antibody to Hepatitis B surface antigen (anti-HBs). After vaccination, students will receive a second test to determine if they have converted to produce the appropriate antibody titre. If they have not converted they will receive a second vaccination and again be tested. Those students who then fail to convert will be counselled as their potential risk status during training and future practice. All students who test negative for Hepatitis B surface antigen after vaccination will be tested again for surface antigen and Hepatitis B viral DNA at the end of second year, prior to standing clinical placements.

For students who test positive for Hepatitis B surface antigen their "e" antigen (HbeAg) status and the presence of Hepatitis B viral DNA will be determined. If they are found to be positive for the "e" antigen or the viral DNA they will be counselled as to their risk of infecting patients and they will be required to follow a modified clinical training program.

The decision of the Faculty as to the modifications to the training program may be appealed to the Practice Review Board (§87, GFC Policy Manual).

Hepatitis C: Hepatitis C antibody testing will be performed by the University Health Centre on all students accepted into Medicine. Those found to be positive will be counselled as to how to minimize their risk of transmission to patients and how to manage their own health. Testing of Medical students may be repeated at the end of second year prior to their starting clinical placements.

Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV): Currently, the data relating to transmission of the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) from a health care worker (HCW) to a patient in a health care setting is extremely limited, although transmission from patients to a HCW is more common. Therefore, all students accepted into the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry are encouraged to undergo HIV testing upon admission and at any time during their program when concerns about infection have arisen, but testing for HIV will not be made mandatory at this time.

93.2.5 BSc Program in Medical Laboratory Science

(1) Promotion in the Medical Laboratory Science program depends on passing grades in all subjects of the previous year with a minimum GPA of 5.0, as well as the following requirements:

Phase I

Each laboratory instructor assesses the competence in communication, comprehension, and technical skills of each student four times throughout the academic year. These assessments are documented as a written evaluation that the student is asked to sign. At the end of the Phase, the instructors assign each student a pass or probationary rating based on these evaluations. Students with a GPA of 5.0 who have a majority of unsatisfactory technical ratings are permitted to proceed into Phase II on probation. Students in Phase II who are on probation must withdraw if they receive an unsatisfactory technical rating in any one course. Students entering Phase II with a majority of pass ratings from all the Phase I Medical Laboratory Science courses are assessed as having satisfactory standing.

Phase I

For those Medical Laboratory Science courses with both technical and academic demands, the student must successfully complete the requirements of both components to receive a passing grade.

The competence in communication, comprehension, and technical skills of each student will be assessed by Competency Based Objectives (CBOs) in each Medical Laboratory Science course. Students must pass all the CBOs for each course according to the policies outlined in the specific manuals for each course. Students who do not achieve this in any one course will be required to satisfactorily complete a remedial period of training in that course. A student who requires remedial training in more than one course will be required to withdraw. Students who have entered Phase II on probation (see Phase I) will not normally be allowed remedial training and will be required to withdraw.

- (2) The quota for Phase I students is 26.
- (3) Reexamination: See §23.5.5
- (4) A student permitted to repeat a course or an entire phase must withdraw unless a minimum average grade of 6.0 is obtained on the repeated work.
- (5) Any student whose technical work or academic performance is deemed unsatisfactory may be required to withdraw from the Faculty.
- (6) For students in Medical Laboratory Science, where there is a greater potential for transmission of bloodborne pathogens from students to patients as a result of activities involved in their clinical experience in practice settings, the following procedures will apply:

Hepatitis B: Hepatitis B antigen testing will be performed by the University Health Centre on all students after acceptance into the program. Students who test negative for Hepatitis B surface antigen (HbsAg), Hepatitis B vaccination will be required. An exception will be made for those for whom is medically contraindicated or for those individuals who have proof of prior vaccination and test positive for antibody to Hepatitis B surface antigen (anti-HBs). After vaccination, students will receive a second test to determine if they have converted to produce the appropriate antibody titre. If they have not converted they will receive a second vaccination and again be tested. Those students who then fail to convert will be counselled as their potential risk status during training and future practice.

For students who test positive for Hepatitis B surface antigen their "e" antigen (HbeAg) status and the presence of Hepatitis B viral DNA

will be determined. If they are found to be positive for the "e" antigen or the viral DNA they will be counselled as to their risk of infecting patients.

Hepatitis C: Hepatitis C antibody testing will be performed by the University Health Centre on all students accepted into Medical Laboratory Science. Those found to be positive will be counselled as to how to minimize their risk of transmission to patients and how to manage their own health

Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV): Currently, the data relating to transmission of the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) from a health care worker (HCW) to a patient in a health care setting is extremely limited, although transmission from patients to a HCW is more common. Therefore, all students accepted into the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry are encouraged to undergo HIV testing upon admission and at any time during their program when concerns about infection have arisen, but testing for HIV will not be made mandatory at this time.

93.3 Appeals and Grievances

Students may appeal academic standing decisions in the Faculty. There are informal ways to appeal as well as strict deadlines for submission of formal appeals. Students may obtain the Faculty's complete appeal regulations from the Undergraduate Medical Education office, 2-45 Medical Sciences Building. Under certain conditions, an unsuccessful appeal in the Faculty may be carried to the General Faculties Council Academic Appeals Committee. See §23.8.

Students who have a grievance about a grade in an individual course taught in this Faculty should consult \$23.8, which describes the informal process for addressing concerns about grades. There is also a formal process in the Faculty for appealing a grade. This process, including deadlines for submission of an appeal, is set out in the Faculty's academic appeal regulations, available in the Faculty's Undergraduate Medical Education office, 2-45 Medical Sciences Building.

93.4 Professional Standards for Students in the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry

The University Code of Student Behaviour (§26) describes a range of non-academic and academic offences deemed unacceptable and for which a student may be penalized. Additionally, the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry has filed with the Campus Law Review Committee a list of offences representing gross professional misconduct (see §26.1.4).

94 Programs of Study

94.1 Protection of Persons in Care

Students should be aware that under the Alberta Protection of People in Care Act, they can be required to satisfy a criminal records check before being allowed to serve a period of internship/practicum placement/work experience placement. Refer to §23.8.3.

94.2 DDS Degree

General Information

Curriculum

The Department of Dentistry offers a four-year (11-term) program leading to the degree of Doctor of Dental Surgery (DDS), following satisfactory completion (after senior matriculation) of at least two preprofessional years of university education. The preprofessional years provide the necessary background in inorganic chemistry, organic chemistry, biology, physics, biochemistry, statistics, the humanities, and social sciences.

The first and second years of the dental program are combined with the MD program. The curriculum is taught in blocks and covers areas as Infection, Immunity and Inflammation, Endocrine System, Cardiovascular, Pulmonary and Renal Systems, Gastroenterology and Nutrition, Reproductive Medicine and Urology, Musculoskeletal System, Neurosciences, Oncology. These subjects are augmented by dental courses offered by the respective divisions. The lectures, laboratories, seminars, and clinics offered by the Department of

Dentistry relate and integrate these fundamental disciplines with the knowledge, skills, judgment, and performance required of dental practitioners.

Senior students are assigned to the Dental Clinic and the Department of Dentistry at the University of Alberta Hospital. An experience in the Satellite Dental Clinic and the external hospitals is required in the final year of the program. Thus students are able to relate their field of health service to the science and art of preventing, treating, and alleviating disease.

See \$175 for information on programs of graduate study offered by the Department.

Library

The Medical Sciences reading room of the John W Scott Health Sciences Library contains a comprehensive selection of reference materials and textbooks on dentistry and related subjects. In addition, it contains most current dental journals in English and other languages, and the *Index to Dental Periodical Literature*, an index to all dental periodicals since 1839.

Orientation

It is mandatory that each student, after acceptance into the program, attend Orientation. This is scheduled immediately before the beginning of the first term of each year.

Course Requirements

Year 1

	DMED 511	★ 3	5 weeks
	DMED 512	★ 6	7 weeks
	DMED 513	★ 6	6 weeks
	DMED 514	★ 11	14 weeks
	DDS 509	★ 12	10 weeks
	DDS 510	★ 6	8 hr/wk
	DDS 514	★ 2	0-0-60
•	DDS 518	★ 4	54-0-6
	Year 2		
	DMED 521	★ 5	6 weeks
	DMED 524	★ 9	11 weeks
	DMED 525	★ 3	4 weeks
	DDS 520	★ 3	4 hr/wk
	DDS 522	★ 1	7 weeks
	DDS 523	★ 6	7 weeks
	DDS 524	★ 3	25-0-50
	DDS 529	★ 25	20 weeks
	DDS 532	★ 4	60-0-0
	DDS 533	★ 2	30-0-0
	Үеаг 3		
	DDS 541	★ 1	15-0-0
	DDS 542	★ 1	15-0-0
	DDS 545	★ 50	40 weeks
	DDS 547	★ 1	15-0-0
	DDS 549	★ 3	25-0-45
	DDS 555	★ 1	15-0-0
	Year 4		

94.3 DDS Advanced Placement Program

30 weeks

General Information

DDS 565

The Department of Dentistry offers an advanced placement DDS degree to a selected number of students who already possess a dental degree from a dental program recognized by the World Health Organization. After successful entry into the program, these students will enter the third year of the program and will be fully integrated with the third year students. The purpose of the program is to enable these students to write the National Dental Examining Board examinations for certification to practice dentistry in

Curriculum for Advanced Placement Students

Prior to entry into the program, students will be required to successfully complete a pre-clinical assessment course. This course will assess the students' ability to perform clinical procedures for the treatment of patients. If successful, these students will then enter the third year of the normal DDS program. First-year Advanced Placement students (third-year DDS program)

will be assigned to treat patients in the University's Department of Dentistry clinics under the supervision of the clinical faculty.

Second-year Advanced Placement students will follow the fourth year DDS curriculum which will include assignments to the Satellite Dental Clinic and external hospitals. Thus students are able to relate their field of health service to the science and art of preventing, treating, and alleviating disease.

Course Requirements

Year 1 (first year of the advanced placement program, regular third year DDS program)

DDS 541	★ 1	15-0-0
DDS 542	★ 1	15-0-0
DDS 545	★ 50	40 weeks
DDS 547	★ 1	15-0-0
DDS 549	★ 3	25-0-45
DDS 555	★ 1	15-0-0

Year 2 (second year of the advanced placement program, regular fourth year DDS program) (effective 2001-2002)

DDS 565 ★50 30 weeks

94.4 Dental Hygiene Diploma/Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization)

General Information

The Department of Dentistry offers a Diploma in Dental Hygiene and a Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization). The Dental Hygiene Program enables students to acquire knowledge and develop skills and attitudes so that they may assume positions of responsibility in private dental practice or community health care settings.

The dental hygienist is an integral member of the health care team and strives to improve oral health by providing preventive and educational services to the public. Clinical dental hygiene services may include assessing patients' health status, inspecting hard and soft tissues of the oral cavity, removing deposits and stains from teeth, exposing and developing dental radiographs, applying topical fluorides, taking impressions for study models, and polishing amalgam restorations. Educational and management services for individuals and/or groups may include nutritional and oral hygiene counselling and community dental health program planning, implementation, and evaluation.

A Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization) will prepare dental hygienists to participate productively in a health care system that emphasizes prevention, primary care, accountability, quality and cost effectiveness. The dental hygienist with a baccalaureate degree is a leader in developing and initiating oral health interventions that prevent and control oral disease and promote oral wellness, and in facilitating change itself. The ultimate goal of a baccalaureate program is to prepare students to contribute significantly to the improvement of oral health goals in current and future health care delivery systems by preparing well-qualified professionals with knowledge, skills, and awareness at the baccalaureate degree level.

A Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization) degree will afford a broader range of opportunities. With a Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization) degree, graduates are more fully prepared to work in a large number of settings including, but not limited to private dental practices, research, education, industry, health care institutions or health promotion agencies. The Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization) degree prepares graduates to pursue post baccalaureate or graduate programs.

The Dental Hygiene curriculum includes courses from the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry. During second, third and fourth year, students participate in field experiences in various community settings, such as hospitals, schools, and community agencies/clinics. Experience in an external clinic is required.

Also required is a ★3 course in interdisciplinary studies approved by the Department and normally scheduled in the evening.

In addition to the Diploma curriculum Year 1, 2 and 3, Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization) students will complete a fourth year. During the fourth year, students will learn the foundation of research, expand their knowledge in health promotion utilizing principles and theories of learning, health care organization theory and interdisciplinary ethics. In preparation for the leadership and management roles, leadership, management and decision-making skills are enhanced through didactic and dental hygiene clinical residency program. This program will provide students with a range of

knowledge, human skills, attitudes and values essential for successful personal and professional growth. Additionally, the Residency program will provide students with advanced practice opportunities.

The Dental Hygiene Program is approved by the Commission on Dental Accreditation Education of Canada. Successful students must complete the National Dental Hygiene Certification Examination (Canadian). Successful students in the Dental Hygiene Program are encouraged to write the National Board Dental Hygiene Examinations of the American Dental Association.

Further details may be obtained from the Director of the Dental Hygiene Program, Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry.

Orientation

It is mandatory that each student, after acceptance into the program, attend Orientation. This is scheduled immediately before the beginning of the first term of each year.

Course Requirements

The numbers following a course name indicate either the number of weeks assigned to the course or the number of hours spent in lectures, clinics and laboratories.

Diploma in Dental Hygiene

Year 1					
ANAT 200	★ 3	39-0-0	D HYG 111	★ 2	26-0-12
BIOL 107	★ 3	39-0-39	ENGL 101	★ 6	78-0-0
CHEM 101	★ 3	39-13s-39	PSYCO 104	★3	39-0-0
CHEM 161	★ 3	39-0-39	SOC 100	★3	39-0-0
CHEM 163	★ 3	39-0-39			
Year 2					
BIOCH 220	★ 3	39-0-0	D HYG 231	★ 1	14-0-0
D HYG 211	★ 5.5	84-0-0	D HYG 232	★1	14-0-0
D HYG 212	★ 6	0-0-180	D HYG 240	★ 2	28-0-6
D HYG 213	★ 3	0-90c-0	INT D 410	★3	0-32.5s-0
D HYG 215	★ 2	28-0-0	MMI 422	★ 2	28-0-9
D HYG 220	★3	28-0-26	OBIOL 202	★ 4.5	68-0-2
D HYG 222	★ 2	28-0-8	PHYSL 252	★ 6	78-0-0
D HYG 230	★ 1.5	20-0-0			
Year 3					
D HYG 313	★ 16	0-471-0	D HYG 329	★ 2.5	0-75c-0
D HYG 316	★ 2.5	28-12-0	D HYG 340	★ 2	0-48-0
D HYG 317	★ 2.5	35-0-0	D HYG 386	★ 2	14-0-30
D HYG 321	★ 2	13-39c-0	OBIOL 300	★ 2	28-0-0
D HYG 322	★ 1	14-0-0	OBIOL 302	★3	45-0-0
D HYG 326	★ 2.5	35-0-0	OBIOL 305	★ 3	42-0-0

Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization)

In addition to completing the Dental Hygiene Diploma program, students who enroll in the Bachelor of Science degree will complete Year 4 courses.

Year 4

ANTHR 393 or SOC 382	★ 3	39-0-0
D HYG 413	★ 7	0-15-240
D HYG 417	★ 3	39-0-0
D HYG 422	★ 2	26-0-0
D HYG 440	★ 3	39-0-0
HE ED 320 (or equivalent health		
promotion course)	★ 3	39-0-0
REHAB 462 (or equivalent health-		
related research course)	★ 3	39-0-0
SOC 210 (or equivalent statistics		
course)	★ 3	39-0-26
One Option	★ 3	39-0-0

The following program will be available for the Dental Hygiene Diploma class of 2000 and 2001.

Year 4

ANTHR 393 or SOC 382	★ 3	39-0-0
D HYG 413	★ 7	0-15-240
D HYG 417	★ 3	39-0-0
D HYG 440	★ 3	39-0-0
HE ED 320	★ 3	39-0-0

Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization) Post Diploma **Degree Completion Program**

A Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization) Post Diploma Degree Completion program will prepare diploma dental hygiene graduates to participate more fully and productively in a health care system that emphasizes prevention, primary care, accountability, quality and cost effectiveness. The dental hygienist with a baccalaureate degree is a leader in developing and initiating oral health interventions that prevent and control oral disease and promote oral wellness, and in facilitating change itself. The ultimate goal of a baccalaureate program is to prepare students to contribute significantly to the improvement of oral health goals in current and future health care delivery systems by preparing well-qualified professionals with knowledge skills and awareness at the baccalaureate degree level

The degree completion program will provide educational opportunities accessible to all qualified candidates tailored to the experienced dental hygienist, the adult learner and the distance learner.

Program A

NIVERSITY OF ALBERTA

Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization) Post Diploma Degree Completion Program: University of Alberta, Dental Hygiene Diploma Graduates

This program is intended for students who graduated from the University of Alberta Dental Hygiene Program between 1998-2001. Dental Hygiene graduates of 1998-2001 have completed the extended diploma curriculum. The degree completion program consists of the following courses:

ANTHR 393 or SOC 382	★ 3	39-0-0
D HYG 417	★ 3	39-0-0
D HYG 440	★ 3	39-0-0
HE ED 320 (or equivalent health		
promotion course)	★ 3	39-0-0
Two Options	★ 6	

Program B

Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization) Post Diploma Degree Completion Program: University of Alberta, Dental Hygiene Diploma Graduates (prior to 1998) and dental hygiene graduates from other programs.

This program is intended for University of Alberta graduates prior to 1998 and diploma dental hygiene graduates from accredited dental hygiene programs in Canada and internationally.

The degree completion program consists of the following courses:

ANTHR 393 or SOC 382	★ 3	39-0-0
D HYG 417	★ 3	39-0-0
D HYG 422	★ 2	26-0-0
D HYG 440	★ 3	39-0-0
HE ED 110 (or equivalent introductory		
health promotion course)	★ 3	39-0-0
HE ED 320 (or equivalent health		
promotion course)	★ 3	39-0-0
INT D 410	★ 3	0-32.5-0
REHAB 462 (or equivalent health		
research course	★ 3	39-0-0
Options (2 courses at the 300- or		
400-level)	★ 6	78-0-0

Program C

Bachelor of Science (Dental Hygiene Specialization) Post Diploma Degree Completion Program: University of Alberta, Dental Hygiene Diploma Graduates (Year 2002 and forward).

Graduates of the University of Alberta Dental Hygiene Program of 2002 and forward will be required to complete the following courses:

ANTHR 393 or SOC 382	★ 3	39-0-0
D HYG 417	★ 3	39-0-0
D HYG 422	★ 2	26-0-0
D HYG 440	★ 3	39-0-0
HE ED 320 (or equivalent health		
promotion course)	★ 3	39-0-0
REHAB 462 (or equivalent health		
research course)	★3	39-0-0
SOC 210 (or equivalent statistics		
course)	★ 3	39-0-0
Three options (two courses at the		
300- or 400-level)	★9	117-0-0

94.5 MD Degree

General Information

Important note: The MD program was revised effective September 1998. The following program listed in this edition of the University Calendar applies only to those students admitted from September 1998 and on. Continuing students in this program, who registered previous to 1988, are directed by the Calendar in place in the year in which they were admitted, or they should consult the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry for further information.

The program leading to the MD degree is conducted over four years, Years 1 and 2 are under the direction of an interdepartmental coordinating committee and Years 3 and 4 are under the direction of a second interdepartmental committee.

Years 1 and 2 are the pre-clinical years in which the material is presented in a series of system-based course blocks. Each block presents the material in a reasoned progression from basic information to clinical application. There are two separate, but coordinated courses, dealing with the social/sociological/public health and clinical skills aspects of medicine, which are scheduled throughout this period.

Years 3 and 4 are the clinical years. Year 3 includes a Link course of 3 weeks, followed by a student internship of approximately 49 weeks. During this latter period there is also some opportunities for elective courses and a holiday period. Year 4 is a senior clinical year of approximately 34 weeks, which includes some courses, student rotations, electives and a holiday period. Each student in consultation with the Undergraduate Medical Education Office, develops their own electives program. A wide range of approved elective programs in all aspects of medical science, medical practice and related areas is available.

Orientation

It is mandatory that each student, after acceptance into the program, attend Orientation. This is scheduled immediately before the beginning of the first term.

DMFD 514

(14 weeks)

Course Requirements

1. DMED 511 (5 weeks)

PSYCI 556

(3 weeks)

Year 1

2.	DMED 512	(7 weeks)	5.	MED 516	(8 hours/week)
3.	DMED 513	(6 weeks)	6.	MED 517	(12 hours)
Ye	ar 2				
1.	DMED 521	(6 weeks)	5.	MED 523	(7 weeks)
2.	DMED 524	(11 weeks)	6.	MED 526	(8 hours/week)
3.	DMED 525	(4 weeks)	7.	MED 527	(12 hours)
4.	MED 522	(7 weeks)	8.	MED 520	(9 hours)
Ye	ar 3				
1.	MED 532	(3 weeks)	7.	OB GY 546	(6 weeks)
2.	ANAES 546	(1 week)	8.	PAED 546	(6 weeks)
3.	F MED 546	(4 weeks)	9.	PSYCI 546	(6 weeks)
4.	MED 545	(2 weeks)	10.	SURG 546	(6 weeks)
5.	MED 546	(6 weeks)	11.	MED 531	(36 hours)
6.	MED 547	(8 weeks)			
Ye	ar 4				
1.	MED 556	(6 weeks)	6.	SURG 556	(6 weeks)
2.	MED 557	(5 weeks)	7.	MED 542	(3 weeks)
3.	MED 558	(4 weeks)	8.	MED 541	(36 hours)
4.	PAED 556	(3 weeks)	9.	MED 540	(9 hours)

94.6 MD with Special Training in Research

This program is for students looking for in-depth exposure to research during medical school. (Each candidate must spend a minimum of 24 weeks [approximately two summers] of active involvement in scientific research and present oral and written reports to fulfil the requirements for the MD with Special Training in Research.) The program is monitored by the MD Research Committee, and each student is supervised by a staff member. Successful students are recognized on their transcripts and medical diplomas. For information, contact the Office of Research, Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry, 2J2.11 Walter C Mackenzie Health Sciences Centre.

94.7 Degree of BSc in Medical Laboratory Science

General Information

The Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry offers an undergraduate degree program in Medical Laboratory Science to meet the demand for more highly qualified research laboratory personnel; for senior and supervisory technologists in large hospitals, government, and private laboratories; and for teaching positions in various schools of medical laboratory technology. The BSc in Medical Laboratory Science is a versatile degree that allows access to a multitude of advanced degrees and programs.

The preprofessional year and Phases I and III of the program are normal university years. Phase II, beginning approximately July 1, consists of clinical hospital laboratory training under the direct supervision of the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry. If successful in their clinical phase, students may write certification examinations with the Canadian Society for Medical Laboratory Science.

Note: Because individuals working in hospital laboratories run some risk of infection from materials they handle, all students in the Medical Laboratory Science program must take a series of immunizations approved by the Office of the Dean of Medicine and Dentistry before beginning Phase I.

Program of Courses

Phase I	Phase II — Clinical Rotation (See Note 1)	Phase III (See Note 2)	
1. MMI 240 (★6) 2. MLSCI 230 (★3) 3. MLSCI 235 (★1) 4. MLSCI 250 (★3) 5. MLSCI 262 (★3) 6. MLSCI 263 (★3) 7. MLSCI 270 (★2) 8. PHYSL (★6) 9. Arts Option (★3)	1. BIOCH 203 (★3) 2. BIOCH 205 (★3) 3. MLSCI 320 (★3) 4. MLSCI 330 (★5) 5. MLSCI 340 (★5) 6. MLSCI 350 (★3) 7. MLSCI 360 (★5) 8. MLSCI 370 (★3)	1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	★12 chosen from MLSCI 430,460, 466, 475, 481 MMI 440, 426 or 427 or 405 or 415 MLSCI 480 (★3) MLSCI 410 (★1) Project course: INT D 491 (★6) or 409 (★3) and Science option (★3) (see Note) INT D 410 (★3) Arts option (★3)

Notes

- During the Phase II clinical rotation, students are assigned to hospital laboratories approved for this purpose by the Council of the Faculty of Medicine.
- (2) ★3 in a Science option are required if a ★3 project is attempted. ★0 in a science option are required if a ★6 project is attempted.

94.8 Honors in Research Program in Medical Laboratory Science

This program is for students looking for in-depth exposure to research during Medical Laboratory Science education. Students wanting to pursue this program will have a GPA of at least 7.5 in courses taken in the first and second phases of the program and will have completed STAT 141, 151, 337, or equivalent. Students must spend one summer (16 weeks) and complete a ★6 research course offered by the Division. All students are supervised by a staff member who has shown commitment to the project and to the financial support of the student for the summer months. The program is monitored by the PhD in Medical Sciences Committee. Successful students receive recognition on their transcripts and degrees through the notation "With Honors in Research." For information, contact the Director, Division of Medical Laboratory Science, B-117 Clinical Sciences Building.

94.9 Degree of Bachelor of Medical Science

The degree of Bachelor of Medical Science may be awarded to students in the MD program at the end of the second year of that program who have fulfilled the following requirements at this or another university:

First Year

Two Science Courses
Three Arts or Science Courses

Second Year

Two Science Courses Three Arts or Science Courses

Third Year

First-year of the MD Program

Fourth Year

Second-year of the MD Program

Provisions

- (1) None of the courses in the first and second year has been used for credit toward another degree.
- (2) The program does not include more than seven junior arts or science courses
- (3) The science courses include
 - a. ★6 or equivalent in Inorganic Chemistry,
 - b. ★6 or equivalent in Organic Chemistry,
 - ★6 or equivalent in Biology (may include Microbiology, Zoology, Genetics, Botany, Entomology, Bacteriology, Immunology),
 - d. ★6 or equivalent in Physics.
- (4) The Science options do not include first-year courses in physiology.
- (5) At least the final two years have been taken at the University of Alberta.
- A grade point of 4.0 or higher in all courses and a GPA in each year of at least 5.0 or equivalent is presented.
- Not more than two reexaminations have been written for the purpose of obtaining passing marks or raising the GPA to the required 5.0.

94.10 **Graduate Studies**

The Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry offers Master's and PhD degrees, as well as a Postgraduate Diploma in Health Services Administration. The Department of Dentistry also offers an MSc Degree in Orthodontics. Details on these programs can be found in the Graduate Programs section of the Calendar, listed by department.

Continuing Medical Education and Multimedia Production Services 94.11

Continuing Medical Education and Multimedia Production Services provides practising physicians with the opportunity to remain up-to-date in knowledge, skills and attitudes. The Division organizes various postgraduate learning events for family practitioners and specialists. These include one- to three-day conferences in Edmonton or a resort area, regional conferences in outlying hospitals of central and northern Alberta, a telephone conference program to physicians in smaller communities, an evening course series, major university-based courses, clinical traineeships and distance learning programs, and a medical information service in the teaching hospitals of Edmonton. The Division cosponsors teaching events with various para-medical organizations if they appear to relate to improvement of health care. The Division enjoys the support of the College of Family Physicians of Alberta, Alberta Health, and the Alberta Medical Association.

Inquiries about these programs should be directed to the Associate Dean Director, Continuing Medical Education and Multimedia Production Services, 2J3 Walter C Mackenzie Health Sciences Centre, University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB T6G 2R7.

Continuing Dentistry Education 94.12

Courses are offered by the Department of Dentistry to provide a program of continuing education for the dental profession. A program outlining dates, course descriptions, participation, and length is prepared annually and distributed to the profession.

Postgraduate Medical Education 94.13

Postgraduate medical training is a component of eligibility for licensure in Canada. Programs are operated by the University of Alberta according to guidelines established by the College of Family Physicians of Canada and by the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada.

Postgraduate training accredited by the College of Family Physicians of Canada is available under the auspices of the Department of Family Medicine. In addition to the standard two-year program required for certification in Family Medicine, a certificate program in Emergency Medicine and a diploma program in Care of the Elderly are also available with an additional year of training.

Specialty programs accredited by the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada include the following:

94.13.1 **Primary Certification Programs**

Anaesthesia

UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA

Anatomical Pathology

Cardiac Surgery

Dermatology

Diagnostic Radiology

Emergency Medicine

General Pathology

General Surgery

Haematological Pathology

Internal Medicine

Medical Microbiology

Neurology

Neurosurgery

Nuclear Medicine

Obstetrics and Gynaecology

Occupational Medicine

Ophthalmology

Orthopaedic Surgery

Otolaryngology

Paediatrics

Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation

Plastic Surgery

Psychiatry

Radiation Oncology

Urology

Certificate of Special Competence Programs 94.13.2

Cardiology

Endocrinology

Gastroenterology Geriatric Medicine

Haematology

Infectious Diseases

Medical Oncology

Nephrology

Paediatric Cardiology

Paediatric Endocrinology and Metabolism

Paediatric Infectious Diseases

Pulmonary Medicine

Rheumatology

Accreditation Without Certification Programs 94.13.3

Critical Care Medicine

Neonatology

Palliative Care Medicine

Inquiries regarding these programs should be directed to the Associate Dean, Postgraduate Medical Education, 2J2.06 Walter C Mackenzie Health Sciences Centre, University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB T6G 2R7

All postgraduate medical trainees are registered as graduate students in the Division of Postgraduate Medical Education of the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry and pay a program registration fee.

Application for entry-level postgraduate positions in all Primary Certification Programs is made through the Canadian Resident Matching Service (CaRMS) in the final year of medical school. Further information is available from the Canadian Resident Matching Service, #802, 151 Slater Street, Ottawa, ON K1P 5H3. Certificate of Special Competence and Accreditation Without Certification Programs require prior training in a Primary Certification Program. All international medical graduates must pass the Evaluating Examination and Part I of the Qualifying Examination of the Medical Council of Canada. Information is available from the Medical Council of Canada, Box 8234, Station T, Ottawa, ON K1G 3H7.

The requirements for a portable license valid in all Canadian provinces except Quebec are as follows:

(1) An MD degree.

- (2) The Licentiate of the Medical Council of Canada (LMCC), obtained after successfully passing Parts I and II of the Medical Council of Canada Qualifying Examination (MCCQE). Part I is written in May of the final year of medical school. Part II is written after completing 12 months of postgraduate clinical training.
- (3) Certification from either the College of Family Physicians of Canada or the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada.

Further information regarding licensure is available from the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Alberta, #900, 10180-101 Street, Edmonton, AB

Note: For classification purposes, postgraduate medical students are considered graduate students. As such, they have the option of paying fees to the Graduate Students' Association.

95 Courses

Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry courses are listed in §201, Course Listings, under the following subject headings:

Anaesthesia (ANAES)

Anatomy (ANAT)

Biochemistry (BIOCH)

Biomedical Engineering (BME)

Cell Biology (CELL)

Dentistry (DDS)

Dentistry (DENT)

Dentistry/Medicine (DMED)

Dental Hygiene (D HYG)

Family Medicine (F MED)

Medical Genetics (MDGEN)

Medical Laboratory Science (MLSCI)

Medical Microbiology and Immunology (MMI)

Medicine (MED)

Medicine, Interdepartmental (INT D and MED)

Neuroscience (NEURO)

Obstetrics and Gynaecology (OB GY)

Oncology (ONCOL)

Ophthalmology (OPHTH)

Oral Biology (OBIOL)

Paediatrics (PAED)

Pathology (PATH)

Pharmacology (PMCOL)

Physics/Biomedical Engineering (PH BE)

Physiology (PHYSL)

Postgraduate Medical Education (PGME)

Psychiatry (PSYCI)

Public Health Sciences (PHS)

Radiology and Diagnostic Imaging (RADDI)

Surgery (SURG)